REFERENCES

- Alonzo, AA, and NR Reynolds. 1995. Stigma, HIV and AIDS: An exploration and elaboration of a stigma trajectory. Social Science and Medicine 41(3): 303-315.
- Asia Pacific Network of People Living with HIV/AIDS (APN+). 2004. AIDS discrimination in Asia. Bangkok: APN+
- Banteyerga, H, A Kidanu, L Nyblade, K MacQuarrie, and R Pande. 2004. "Yichalaliko" (It Can Be Done)! Exploring HIV and AIDS stigma and related discrimination in Ethiopia: Causes, manifestations, consequences, and coping mechanisms. Addis Ababa: Miz Hasab Research Center.
- Berger, B, CE Ferrans, and FR Lashly. 2001. Measuring stigma in people with HIV: Psychometric assessment of the HIV stigma scale. Research in Nursing and Health 24(6): 518-529.
- Blendon, RJ, and K Donelan. 1988. Discrimination against people with AIDS: The public's perspective. New England Journal of Medicine 19(15): 1022-6.
- Boer, H, and PAA Emons. 2004. Accurate and inaccurate HIV transmission beliefs, stigmatizing and HIV protection motivation in northern Thailand. AIDS CARE 16(2): 167-176.
- Bond, V, L Chilikwela, S Clay, T Kafuma, L Nyblade, and N Bettega. 2003. "Kanayaka" (The light is on): Understanding HIV and AIDS related stigma in urban and rural Zambia. Lusaka: Zambart Project and Kara Counselling and Training Trust (KCTT).
- Brown, L, F Yokota, Y Sawadogo, and A Afable. 2004. Stigma measurement in Africa: A comparative analysis of DHS and BSS Surveys (forthcoming working paper for MEASURE Evaluation).
- Carael, M, L Curran, E Gacad, E Gnaore, R Harding, BM Mandofia, M Stahlhofer, S Timberlake, M Ummel, and T Murphy. 2000. Protocol for the identification of discrimination against people living with HIV. Geneva: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS.
- Clark, HJ, G Linder, L Armistead, and BJ Austin. 2003. Stigma, disclosure, and psychological functioning among HIV-infected and non-infected African-American Women. Women & Health 38(4): 57-71.
- Crandall, CS. 1991. Multiple stigma and AIDS: Illness stigma and attitudes toward homosexuals and IV drug users in AIDS-related stigmatization. Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology 1(2): 165-172.
- Crandall, CS and D Moriarty. 1995. Physical illness stigma and social rejection. British Journal of Social Psychology 34: 67-83.
- Derlega, VJ, BA Winstead, K Greene, J Servoich, and WN Elwood. 2002. Perceived HIV-related stigma and HIV disclosure to relationship partners after finding out about the seropositive diagnosis. Journal of Health Psychology 7(4): 415-432.

- DeVellis, RF. 2003. Scale development: Theory and applications. Applied Social Research Methods Series. Bickman, L and DJ Rog. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Dubbert, PM, JK Kemppainen, and D White-Taylor. 1994. Development of a measure of willingness to provide nursing care to AIDS patients. Nurse Administration Quarterly 18: 16-21.
- Fawole, I, M Asuzu, S.O. Oduntan and W. R. Brieger. 1999. A school-based AIDS education programme for secondary school students in Nigeria: A review of effectiveness. Health Education Research 14(5): 675-83.
- Fife, BL and ER Wright. 2000. The dimensionality of stigma: A comparison of its impact on the self of persons with HIV/AIDS and cancer. Journal of Health and Social Behavior 41(1): 50-67.
- Gilmore, N and MA Somerville. 1994. Stigmatization, scapegoating, and discrimination in sexually transmitted diseases: Overcoming "them" and "us". Social Science and Medicine 39(9): 1339-1358.
- Goffman, E. 1963. Stigma: Notes on the management of spoiled identity. New York: Simon & Schuster Inc.
- Green, G. 1995. Attitudes toward people with HIV: Are they as stigmatizing as people with HIV perceive them to be? Social Science and Medicine 41(4): 557-568.
- Hadjipateras, A. 2004. Unravelling the dynamics of HIV/AIDS-related stigma and discrimination: The role of community-based research. Research Report Series 1. Nairobi: Agency for Co-operation and Research in Development (ACORD).
- Herek, G, J Capitanio, and KF Widaman. 2002. HIV-related stigma and knowledge in the United States: Prevalence and trends, 1991-1999. American Journal of Public Health 92(3): 371-377.
- Herek, GM and JP Capitanio. 1993. Public reactions to AIDS in the United States: A second decade of stigma. American Journal of Public Health 83(4): 574-577.
- Herek, GM and JP Capitanio. 1997. AIDS stigma and contact with persons with AIDS: Effects of direct and vicarious contact. Journal of Applied Social Psychology 27(1): 1-36.
- Hong, KT, NT Van Anh, and J Ogden. 2004. Because this is the disease of the century: Understanding HIV and AIDS-related stigma and discrimination in Vietnam. Hanoi and Washington: Institute for Social Development Studies/ICRW.
- Horizons. 2003. HIV/AIDS workplace programs. Mobilizing managers, crafting policies, educating workers. Washington: Population Council.
- Horizons/Population Council, Society for Service to Urban Poverty. 2003. The PLHA-friendly achievement checklist: A self-assessment tool for hospitals and other medical institutions caring for people living with HIV/AIDS (PLHA). New Delhi and Washington: Horizons/SHARAN.

- Johnson, SD. 1995. Model of factors related to tendencies to discriminate against people with AIDS. Psychological Reports 76(2): 563-572.
- Kalichman, SC and L Simbayi. 2004. Traditional beliefs about the cause of AIDS and AIDS-related stigma in South Africa. AIDS CARE 16(5): 572-580.
- Lee, RS, A Kochman, and KJ Sikkema. 2002. Internalized stigma among people living with HIV-AIDS. AIDS and Behavior 6(4): 309-319.
- Link, B and J Phelan. 2001. On stigma and its public health implications. Stigma and Global Health: Developing a Research Agenda. Washington: National Institutes of Health.
- Mbwambo, J, GP Kilonzo, P Kopoka, and L Nyblade. 2004. Understanding HIV and AIDS-related stigma and resulting discrimination in Tanzania. Dar-es-Salaam: MUCHS.
- Morrison, K. 2004. Mo Kexteya: Reduction of Stigma and Discrimination related to HIV/AIDS in Mexico. Mexico City: POLICY Project, National Institute of Public Health of Mexico, the Mexican Network of PLHAs, Colectivo Sol, LetraS, FRENPAVIH, Empresa Medilex, CENSIDA.
- Netemeyer, RG, WO Bearden, and S Sharma. 2003. Scaling Procedures: Issues and Applications. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Nyblade, L. 2004. Measuring HIV stigma: existing knowledge, gaps, challenges, and moving forward. Research Workshop on Health-related Stigma and Discrimination. Soesterberg: The Netherlands.
- Nyblade, L, R Pande, S Mathur, K MacQuarrie, R Kidd, H Banteyerga, A Kidanu, G Kilonzo, J Mbwambo, and V Bond. 2003. Disentangling HIV and AIDS Stigma in Ethiopia, Tanzania and Zambia. Washington: ICRW.
- Ogden, J and L Nyblade. 2005. Common at Its Core: HIV-Related Stigma Across Contexts. Washington: ICRW.
- Pett, M, N Lackey, and J Sullivan (2003). Making sense of Factor Analysis: The use of factor analysis for instrument development in health care research. Sage Publications. Thousand Oaks, California.
- POLICY Project. 2003. Siyam'Kela: Measuring HIV/AIDS Related Stigma. Cape Town, South Africa: USAID; POLICY Project/South Africa; Centre for the Study of AIDS at the University of Pretoria; Chief Directorate: HIV, AIDS & TB, Department of Health.
- POLICY Project, ICRW, Horizons, MEASURE/Evaluation. 2004. HIV/AIDS-related Stigma and Discrimination Indicators Development Workshop Report.
- Porter, SB. 1993. Public Knowledge and Attitudes about AIDS among Adults in Calcutta, India. AIDS Care 5(2): 169-76.
- Preston, DB, AR D'Augelli, CD Kassab, RE Cain, FW Schulze, and MT Starks. 2004. The Influence of Stigma on the Sexual Risk Behavior of Rural Men Who Have Sex with Men. AIDS Education and Prevention 16(4): 291-303.

- Pulerwitz, J, S Lippman, MS Setubal, M Chinaglia, C Takae-Ogura, J Van Dam and J Diaz. 2004. Measuring and Addressing HIV/AIDS Stigma Among Truckers in Brazil. XV International AIDS Conference, Bangkok, Thailand. Abstract: WEOrD1254.
- Snell, WEJ, PD Finney, and L Godwin. 1991. Stereotypes about AIDS. Contemporary Social Psychology 15.
- Spector, PE. 1992. Summated Rating Scale Construction: An Introduction. Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences. Lewis-Beck, MS. Newbury Park, Calif.: SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Swendeman, D, MJ Rotheram-Borus, S Comulada, and RE Weiss. 2004. Experienced and perceived HIV-related stigma among young people living with HIV: Implications for preventative and supportive interventions. Washington: American Public Health Association Annual Meeting [Abstract #92208]
- USAID. 2003. Expanded Response Guide to Core Indicators for Monitoring and Reporting on HIV/AIDS Programs. Washington: USAID.
- Yoder, S and L Nyblade. 2004. Comprehension of questions in the Tanzania AIDS Indicator Survey. Calverton, Md.: Macro International.