Bibliography

See below for references for Chapters 6-9.

ActionAid (2002), Inclusive Circles Lost in Exclusive Cycles. An ActionAid Contribution to the First Global Poverty Reduction Strategies Comprehensive Review, ActionAid Policy Brief on PRSs, January 2002
Ali A A G (2001), "The Challenge of Poverty Alleviation in SubSaharan Africa", in Elbadawi I A and Ndulu B J (eds), Economic Development in subSaharan Africa, Palgrave, Basingstoke, pp. 115-139

Ayeni B (1999), "Africa's Experience with Regional Development Planning and Management", in *Habitat Debate*, Vol 5 No 1, pp. 1-4

[http://www.unhabitat.org.HD/hdv5n1/regional.htm] (accessed 13 May 2003)

Baker J and Pedersen P O (1992), "Introduction", in Baker J and Pedersen PO (eds), *The Rural-Urban Interface in Africa: Expansion and Adaptation*, The Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, Uppsala, pp. 11-28

Barraclough S L (2001), *Toward Integrated and Sustainable Development?*, UNRISD Overarching Concerns, Paper 1, UNRISD, Geneva

Barnett T and Whiteside A (2002), AIDS in the Twenty-First Century: Disease and Globalization, Palgrave Macmillan, New York

Baylies C (2000), "Overview: HIV/AIDS in Africa: Global and Local Inequalities", in *Review of African Political Economy*, Vol 27 No 86, pp. 487-500

Baylies C (2002), "The Impact of AIDS on Rural Households in Africa: A Shock Like Any Other?", in *Development and Change*, Vol 33 No 4, pp. 611-632 Belshaw D (2002), "Rural Poverty Reduction in Africa: Strategic Options in Rural Development", in Belshaw D and Livingstone I (eds), *Renewing Development in Sub-Saharan Africa*, Routledge, London, pp. 215-229 Belshaw D and Livingstone I (2002), "Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: Progress and Problems", in Belshaw D and Livingstone I (eds), *Renewing Development in Sub-Saharan Africa*, Routledge, London, pp. 3-36

Berke C (2002), Embedding SPs in the PRSP-Process:

A Framework for Discussion, Background paper commissioned by KfW for the Task Team "Sector Programmes" of the Strategic Partnership with Africa (SPA), Washington

Blas E and Hearst N (2002), "Health Sector Reform and Equity – Learning from Evidence?", in *Health Policy and Planning*, Vol 17 Supplement 1, pp. 1-4

Blas E and Limbambala M (2001), "User-Payment, Decentralization and Health Service Utilization in Zambia", in *Health Policy and Planning*, Vol 16 Supplement 2, pp. 19-28

Bloom H and Lucas H (2002), "Health and Sickness: Towards Health Systems that Meet the Needs of the Poor", in Belshaw D and Livingstone I (eds), *Renewing Development in Sub-Saharan Africa*, Routledge, London, pp. 426-440

Campbell S and Fainstein S S (2003), "Introduction: The Structure and Debates of Planning Theory", in Campbell S and Fainstein S S (eds), *Readings in Planning Theory*, Blackwell Publishing, Malden, pp. 1-16

Chafer T (2002), The End of Empire in French West Africa: France's Successful Decolonization?, Berg, Oxford

Cheru F (2002a), African Renaissance: Roadmaps to the Challenge of Globalization, Zed Books, London Cheru F (2002b), "Debt, Adjustment and the Politics of Effective Response to HIV/AIDS in Africa", in Third World Quarterly, Vol 23 No 2, pp. 299-312 Cheru F (2002c), "Does a National Development Framework Enhance Local Accountability and Democracy?", Presentation at the Second Meeting of the African Learning Group on Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers, 18-21 November 2002, Brussels [http://www.uneca.org/prsp] (accessed 14 May 2003) Collins J and Rau B (2000), AIDS in the Context of Development, UNRISD Programme on Social Policy and Development, Paper No 4, UNRISD, Geneva Conyers D (2000), "Centralization and Development Planning: A Comparative Perspective", in De Valk P and Wekwete K H (eds), Decentralizing for Participatory Planning? Comparing the Experiences of Zimbabwe and Other Anglophone Countries in Eastern and Southern

Africa, Avebury, Aldershot, pp. 15-34 Conyers D and Hills P (1984), An Introduction to Development Planning in the Third World, John Wiley & Sons, Chichester

Cooper F (2002), Africa Since 1940: The Past of the Present, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge Court D and Kinyanjui K (1986), "African Education: Problems in a High-Growth Sector", in Berg R J and Whitaker J S (eds), Strategies for African Development, University of California Press, Berkeley, pp. 361-392 Craddock S (2004), "Beyond Epidemiology: Locating AIDS in Africa", in Kalipeni E, Craddock S, Oppong JR and Ghosh J (eds), pp. 1-10

Craig D and Porter D (2002), "Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers: A New Convergence", in World Development, Vol 31 No 1, pp. 53-69

Decosas J (2002), "The Social Ecology of AIDS in Africa", Draft Paper prepared for the UNRISD project HIV/AIDS and Development, March 2002

[http://www.unrisd.org] (accessed 17 January 2003) Degefe B (1994), "An African Perspective on Long-Term Development in Sub-Saharan Africa", in Cornia G A and Helleiner G K (eds), From Adjustment to Development in Africa: Conflict, Controversy, Convergence, Consensus?,

Devas N and Rakodi C (1993), "The Urban Challenge", in Devas N and Rakodi C (eds), Managing Fast Growing Cities: New Approaches to Urban Planning and

Management in the Developing World, Longman

Scientific & Technical, Harlow, pp. 1-40

St Martin's Press, New York, pp. 49-68

Elbadawi I A and Contributors (2001), "Economic Reforms, Growth and Development in SubSaharan Africa: Recent Experiences and Prospective Issues", in

Elbadawi I A and Ndulu B J (eds), Economic Development in subSaharan Africa, Palgrave, Basingstoke, pp. 1-32

Elbadawi I A and Ndulu B J (2001), "Growth and Development in SubSaharan Africa: Evidence on Key Factors", in Elbadawi I A and Ndulu B J (eds), Economic Development in subSaharan Africa, Palgrave, Basingstoke, pp. 35-85

Edwards, E O with Kinyua W (2000), "Structuring Economic Reform in Africa", in Ghai D (ed), Renewing Social and Economic Progress in Africa, MacMillan Press, Basingstoke, pp. 226-255

Falola T (1996), "Africa in Perspective", in Ellis S (ed) Africa Now: People, Policies & Institutions, DGIS, The Hague, pp. 3-19

Ghai D (2000), "African Development in Retrospect and Prospect", in Ghai D (ed), Renewing Social and Economic Progress in Africa, MacMillan Press, Basingstoke, pp. 1-21

Ghosh J (2001), "A Brief Note on the Decline and Rise of Development Economics", Draft paper prepared for the UNRISD meeting on "The Need to Rethink

Development Economics", 7-8 September 2001, Cape Town [http://www.unrisd.org] (accessed 13 May 2003) Godfrey S (2001), Civil Society Participation in Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs), Report to the Department of International Development (DfID), London Goldsmith A A (2000), "Sizing up the African State", in The Journal of Modern African Studies, Vol 38 No 1, pp. 1-20

Halla F (2002), "Preparation and Implementation of a General Planning Scheme in Tanzania: Kahama Strategic Urban Development Planning Framework", in Habitat International, Vol 26, pp. 281-293 Hearst N and Blas E (2001), "Learning from Experience: Research on Health Sector Reform in the Developing World", in Health Policy and Planning, Vol 16 Supplement 2, pp. 1-3

Hill E (1997), "Over the Edge: Health-Care Provision, Development, and Marginalisation", in Eade D (ed), Development for Health. A Development in Practice Reader, Oxfam, Oxford

Himmelstrand U, Kinyanjui K and Mburugu E (eds) (1994), African Perspectives on Development, James Currey Ltd, London

Hydén G (1994), "Changing Ideological & Theoretical Perspectives on Development", in Himmelstrand U, Kinyanjui K and Mburugu E (eds) (1994), pp. 308-319 ILO (2002), Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs): An Assessment of the ILO's Experience, ILO Committee on Employment and Social Policy, November 2002. Geneva

Kalipeni E, Craddock S, Oppong JR and Ghosh J (eds) (2004), HIV & AIDS in Africa: Beyond Epidemiology, Blackwell Publishing, Malden

Katz A (2002), "AIDS, Individual Behaviour and the Unexplained Remaining Variation", in African Journal of AIDS Research, Vol 1, pp. 125-142

Kesby M (1994), "Participatory Diagramming and the Ethical and Practical Challenges of Helping Africans Themselves to Move HIV Work "Beyond Epidemiology"", in Kalipeni E, Craddock S, Oppong JR and Ghosh J (eds), pp. 217-228

Kinyanjui K (1994), "African Education: Dilemmas, Challenges and Opportunities", in Himmelstrand U, Kinyanjui K and Mburugu E (eds), pp. 280-294 Le Houerou P and Taliercio R (2002), A Preliminary Review of the MTEF Experience in Africa, World Bank, Washington

[http://www.worldbank.org.poverty/strategies/events/attac kpov/present14.pdf] (accessed 26 May 2003) Lea D A M and Chaudhri D P (1983), "The Nature, Problems and Approaches to Rural Development", in Lea D A M and Chaudhri D P (eds), Rural Development and the State: Contradictions and Dilemmas in Developing Countries, Methuen, London, pp. 1-37 Lewis P (1998), "Introduction", in Lewis P (ed), Africa:

Dilemmas of Development and Change, Westview Press, Boulder, pp. 1-11

Lister S (2002), "Finance, MTEF Links and M&E Systems for PRSPs", presentation at the Africa Regional Workshop "Water Supply and Sanitation in Poverty Reduction Strategies", Nairobi, 17-19 June 2002 Martinussen J (1999), Society, State & Market: A Guide to Competing Theories of Development, Zed Books, London

Mazza L (2002), "Theoretical Knowledge and Planning Actions", in *Planning Theory*, Vol 1 No 1, pp. 11-26 Mkandawire T (2001), "Thinking about Developmental States in Africa", in *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, Vol 25, pp. 289-313

Mongula B S (1994), "Development Theory & Changing Trends in Sub-Saharan African Economies 1960-1989", in Himmelstrand U, Kinyanjui K and Mburugu E (eds), pp. 84-95

Mumtaz B and Wegelin E (2001), *Guiding Cities: The UNDP/UNCHS/World Bank Urban Management Programme*, UMP, Nairobi

Nederveen Pieterse J (2001), *Development Theory: Deconstructions/Reconstructions*, Sage Publications, London

Nissanke M (2001), "The Neo-Liberal Doctrine and the African Crisis", Draft paper prepared for the UNRISD meeting on "The Need to Rethink Development Economics", 7-8 September 2001, Cape Town, South Africa [http://www.unrisd.org] (accessed 13 May 2003) Nyonator F and Kutzin J (1999), "Health for Some? The Effects of User Fees in the Volta Region of Ghana", in Health Policy and Planning, Vol 14 No 4, pp. 329-341 Ohiorhenuan J F E (2002), The Poverty of Development: Prolegomenon to a Critique of Development Policy in Africa, The Sixth Professor Ojetunji Aboyade Memorial Lecture, delivered 25 September 2002

Olowu B (1999), "Redesigning African Civil Service Reforms", in *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, Vol 37 No 1, pp. 1-23

Poku N K and Cheru F (2001), "The Politics of Poverty and Debt in Africa's AIDS Crisis", in *International Relations*, Vol 15 No 6, pp. 37-54

Potter G A (2000), *Deeper than Debt: Economic Globalisation and the Poor*, Latin America Bureau, London

Putzel J (2003), Institutionalising an Emergency Response: HIV/AIDS and Governance in Uganda and Senegal, A report submitted to the Department for International Development, May 2003, London Rugalema G (2004), "Understanding the African HIV Pandemic: An Appraisal of the Contexts and Lay Explanation of the HIV/AIDS Pandemic with Examples from Tanzania and Kenya", in Kalipeni E, Craddock S, Oppong JR and Ghosh J (eds), pp. 191-203
Rwegasira D (2001), "Beyond Macroeconomic Concerns

to Development Issues", Draft paper prepared for the UNRISD meeting on "The Need to Rethink Development Economics", 7-8 September 2001, Cape Town [http://www.unrisd.org] (accessed 13 May 2003) Schoepf B G (2004a), "AIDS, History, and Struggles over Meaning", in Kalipeni E, Craddock S, Oppong JR and Ghosh J (eds), pp. 15-28

Schoepf B G (2004b), "AIDS in Africa: Structure, Agency, and Risk", in Kalipeni E, Craddock S, Oppong JR and Ghosh J (eds), pp. 121-132

Scott J C (1998), Seeing Like a State: How Certain Schemes to Improve the Human Condition Have Failed, Yale University Press, New Haven

Seidman A (1974), Planning for Development in Sub-Saharan Africa, Praeges Publishers, New York
Stren R E (1991), "Old Wine in New Bottles? An
Overview of Africa's Urban Problems and the "Urban
Management" Approach to Dealing with Them", in
Environment and Urbanization, Vol 3 No 1, pp. 9-22
Tarantola D (2001), "Facing the Reality of AIDS – A 15Year Process?", in Bulletin of the World Health
Organization, Vol 79 No 12, p. 1095

Thomson A (2000), *An Introduction to African Politics*, Routledge, London

Topouzis D (1998), "The Implications of HIV/AIDS for Rural Development Policy and Programming: Focus on Sub-Saharan Africa", Study Paper No 6, UNDP HIV and Development Programme, New York

UN-Habitat (2003), The Challenge of Slums, Global Report on Human Settlements 2003, UN-

Habitat/Earthscan, Nairobi/London

UN Economic and Social Council (2001), *The Highly Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative: A Human Rights Assessment of the Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs)*, Report submitted by Mr Fantu Cheru, United Nations, New York

UNAIDS (1998), Expanding the Global Response to HIV/AIDS Through Focused Action. Reducing Risk and Vulnerability: Definitions, Rationale and Pathways, UNAIDS, Geneva

UNAIDS (2001), *Population Mobility and AIDS*, UNAIDS Technical Update, UNAIDS, Geneva

UNAIDS (2002), Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic 2002, UNAIDS, Geneva

UNCTAD (2002a), *The Least Developed Countries Report 2002*, United Nations, New York

United Nations, New York

UNCTAD (2002b), Economic Development in Africa. From Adjustment to Poverty Reduction: What is New?,

UNDP (1990), Human Development Report, UNDP, New

UNDP (2000), *Human Development Report*, UNDP, New York

UNDP (2001a), *HIV/AIDS: Implications for Poverty Reduction*, Background Paper prepared for the UN

General Assembly Special Session on HIV/AIDS, 25-27 June 2001, UNDP, New York

UNDP (2001b), HIV/AIDS—A Governance Challenge, UNDP, New York

UNDP (2002a), HIV/AIDS and Poverty Reduction Strategies, Policy Note, August 2002, UNDP, New York UNDP (2002b), Human Development Report 2002, UNDP, New York

UNDP (2003a), Human Development Report 2003, UNDP, New York

UNDP (2003b), South Africa Human Development Report 2003. The Challenge of Sustainable Development in South Africa: Unlocking People's Creativity, UNDP South Africa / Oxford University Press, Cape Town

UNDP Regional Project on HIV and Development in sub-Saharan Africa (2002), Conceptual Shifts for Sound Planning: Towards an Integrated Approach to HIV/AIDS and Poverty, Concept Paper, UNDP Regional Project on HIV and Development in sub-Saharan Africa, Pretoria UNECA (2002), "Africa's Experience with PRSPs", Press Statement, United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA), November 2002

[http://www.sarpn.org.za/documents/d0000107/index.php] (accessed 15 May 2003)

Van Der Geest S, Macwan'gi M, Kamwanga J, Mulikelela D, Mazimba A and Mwangelwa M (2000), "User Fees and Drugs: What Did the Health Reforms in Zambia Achieve?", in Health Policy and Planning, Vol 15 No 1, pp. 59-65

Van Donk, M. (2002), The Missing Element: HIV/AIDS in Urban Development Planning. Reviewing the South African Response to the HIV/AIDS Epidemic, DPU Working Paper No 118, The Development Planning Unit, University of London, London

Walt G, Pavignani E, Gilson L and Buse K (1999), "Health Sector Development: From Aid Coordination to Resource Management", in Health Policy and Planning, Vol 14 No 3, pp. 207-218

West G P (1996), The Integration of HIV/AIDS into National Development Planning, Occasional Paper No 2, ERU Series on HIV/AIDS, Economic Research Unit, Durban

Wolfe M (1996), Elusive Development, Zed Books, London

World Bank (1992), African Development Indicators 1992, World Bank, Washington DC

World Bank (2001), African Development Indicators 2001, World Bank, Washington DC

World Bank (2002a), World Development Indicators 2002, World Bank, Washington DC

World Bank (2002b), Can Africa Claim the 21St Century?, World Bank, Washington DC

World Bank (2002c), African Development Indicators 2002, World Bank, Washington DC

World Bank (not dated), What is MTEF?, World Bank, Washington DC [http://www.worldbank.org] (accessed 14 May 2003)

Zuckerman E and Garrett A (2003), Do Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs) Address Gender? A Gender Audit of PRSPs, Gender Action, Washington DC

Chapter 6. Cameroon

Bellet-Edimo T C et al (2000), Les Hommes et le VIH au Cameroun, The Panos Institute, Paris Belshaw D and Livingstone I (2002), "Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: Progress and Problems", in Belshaw D and Livingstone I (eds), Renewing Development in Sub-Saharan Africa, Routledge, London, pp. 3-36

Communautés Européennes Commission (CEC) (1994), Monographie du Cameroun 1992, EUROSTAT, Luxembura

Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances (MINEFI) (1992), DEMO 87, Analyse préliminaire, Volume II, Tome 1 et Tome 3, MINEFI, Direction Nationale du 2ème RGPH, Yaoundé

Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances (MINEFI) / Direction de la Statistique et de la Comptabilité Nationale (DSCN) (1996), Première Enquête Camerounaise auprès des Ménages (ECAM I), MINEFI /DSCN, Yaoundé

Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances (MINEFI) / Direction de la Statistique et de la Comptabilité Nationale (DSCN) (1997), Annuaire Statistique du Cameroun 1997, MINEFI/DSCN, Yaoundé Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances (MINEFI) / Direction de la Statistique et de la Comptabilité Nationale (DSCN) (1998), Annuaire Statistique du Cameroun 1998, MINEFI/DSCN, Yaoundé Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances (MINEFI) / Direction de la Statistique et de la Comptabilité Nationale (DSCN) (1999), Tableau de Bord Social (TBS) du Cameroun, MINEFI/DSCN, Yaoundé Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances (MINEFI) / Direction de la Statistique et de la Comptabilité Nationale (DSCN) (2000a), Annuaire Statistique du Cameroun 2000, MINEFI/DSCN, Yaoundé Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances (MINEFI) / Direction de la Statistique et de la Comptabilité Nationale (DSCN) (2000b), Tableau de Bord sur la Situation des Enfants et des Femmes au Cameroun, 1999, MINEFI/DSCN, Yaoundé Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances (MINEFI) /

Direction de la Statistique et de la Comptabilité Nationale (DSCN) (2001), Deuxième Enquête Camerounaise auprès des Ménages (ECAM II), MINEFI/DSCN, Yaoundé

Ministère de l'Economie et des Finances (MINEFI) / Direction de la Statistique et de la Comptabilité

Nationale (DSCN) et UNICEF (2001), Enquête à Indicateurs Multiples (MICS) au Cameroun, 2000, Rapport Principal, MINEFI/DSCN et UNICEF, Yaoundé Ministère du Plan et de l'Aménagement du Territoire (MINEPAT) / Direction de la Statistique et de la Comptabilité Nationale (DSCN) (1983), Annuaire Statistique du Cameroun, MINEPAT/DSCN, Yaoundé Ministère de l'Urbanisme (MINUH) (1990), Etude de l'État d'Urbanisation du Cameroun, Tome 2, MINUH, Direction de l'Urbanisme, Yaoundé

Roubaud F et Berthelier P (1993), Conditions d'Activité de la Population de Yaoundé. Premiers Résultats, Dial Segal A (1993), An Atlas of International Migration, Hans Zell Publishers, London

Timnou J P (1993), *Migration, Urbanisation et Développement au Cameroun*, IFORD, Yaoundé UNAIDS (2000), Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic, UNAIDS, Geneva

UNAIDS (2002) Cameroon Epidemiological Fact Sheet on HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Infections, 2002 Update), available on http://www.unaids.org

UNDP (1987), Human Development Report 1987,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1988), Human Development Report 1988,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1989), Human Development Report 1989,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1990), Human Development Report 1990,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1991), Human Development Report 1991,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1992), Human Development Report 1992,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1993a), Human Development Report:

Cameroon, UNDP, Yaoundé

UNDP (1993b), Human Development Report 1993,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1994), Human Development Report 1994,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1995), Human Development Report 1995,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1996), Human Development Report 1996,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1997), Human Development Report 1997,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (1998a), Common Country Assessment: Cameroon, UNDP, Yaoundé

UNDP (1998b), Human Development Report 1998,

UNDP, New York

UNDP (2000), Common Country Assessment:

Cameroon, Technical Report, UNDP, Yaoundé

UNDP (2003), Human Development Report 2003,

UNDP, New York

UNICEF (1987), *The Progress of Nations 1987*, UNICEF, New York

UNICEF (1988), *The Progress of Nations 1988*, UNICEF, New York

UNICEF (1989), *The Progress of Nations 1989*, UNICEF, New York

UNICEF (2000), *The Progress of Nations 2000*, UNICEF, New York

UNICEF (2001), *The Progress of Nations 2001*, UNICEF, New York

UNFPA (1993), *The State of World Population 1993*, UNFPA, New York

UNFPA (1994), *The State of World Population 1994*, UNFPA, New York

UNFPA (1995), *The State of World Population 1995*, UNFPA, New York

UNFPA (1996), *The State of World Population 1996*, UNFPA, New York

UNFPA (1997), *The State of World Population 1997*, UNFPA, New York

UNFPA (1998), The State of World Population 1998,

UNFPA, New York

UNFPA (1999), The State of World Population 1999,

UNFPA, New York

UNFPA (2000), The State of World Population 2000,

UNFPA, New York

UNFPA (2001), *The State of World Population 2001*, UNFPA, New York

World Bank (1980), World Development Report 1980,

World Bank, Washington D.C.

World Bank (1990), World Development Report 1990, World Bank, Washington D.C.

World Bank (1992), World Development Report 1992,

World Bank, Washington D.C.

World Bank (1995), World Development Report 1995, World Bank, Washington D.C.

World Bank (1996), World Development Report 1996, World Bank, Washington D.C.

World Bank (1999), World Development Report 1998/99, World Bank, Washington D.C.

Chapter 7. Senegal

Cheru F (2001), The Highly-Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative: A Human Rights Assessment of the Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSP), A report to the Commission on Human Rights of the United Nations Economic and Social Council, 18 January 2001

Ministère de l'Economie, des Finances et du Plan (1988), Recensement Général de la Population et de l'Habitat (RGPH), Direction de la Prévision et de la Statistique, Division des Statistiques Démographiques, Sénégal

Ministère de l'Economie, des Finances et du Plan (1993a), *Enquête Démographique et de Santé* (EDS II), Direction de la Prévision et de la Statistique, Division des Statistiques Démographiques, Sénégal

Ministère de l'Economie, des Finances et du Plan (1993b), Enquête Migration, Urbanisation (EMUS),

Direction de la Prévision et de la Statistique, Sénégal Ministère de l'Economie, des Finances et du Plan (1997), Enquête Démographique et de Santé (EDS III), Direction de la Prévision et de la Statistique, Division des Statistiques Démographiques, Sénégal

Ministère de l'Economie, des Finances et du Plan (2001a), Enquête Budget Consommation, Volet Questionnaire Unifié des Indicateurs de Développement (QUID), Direction de la Prévision et de la Statistique, Sénégal

Ministère de l'Economie, des Finances et du Plan (2001b), Enquête Sénégalaise auprès des Ménages (ESAM II), Direction de la Prévision et de la Statistique,

Ministère de l'Economie, des Finances et du Plan (2004), Tableau de Bord de la Situation Sociale au Sénégal, Direction de la Prévision et de la Statistique, Direction de la Planification des Ressources Humaines, Sénégal Ministère de la Santé Publique (1999), Enquête Sénégalaise sur les Indicateurs de Santé (ESIS), Direction de la Prévision et de la Statistique, Sénégal Oppong J R and Agyei-Mensah S (2004), "HIV/AIDS in West Africa: The Case of Senegal, Ghana, and Nigeria", in Kalipeni E, Craddock S, Oppong J R and Ghosh J (eds), HIV/AIDS in Africa: Beyond Epidemiology, Blackwell, Malden

Putzel J (2003), Institutionalising an Emergency Response: HIV/AIDS and Governance in Uganda and Senegal, A report submitted to the Department for International Development, May 2003, London UNAIDS (1999), Differences in HIV Spread in Four Sub-Saharan African Cities, Fact Sheet, UNAIDS, Lusaka UNAIDS (2001), Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic

2001, UNAIDS, Geneva UNDP (2003), Human Development Report 2003, UNDP,

UN-Habitat (2003), The Challenge of Slums. Global Report on Human Settlements 2003, Earthscan, London World Bank (2003), Stratégies d'Intervention de la Banque Mondiale au Sénégal, Mars 2003, World Bank, Abidjan

Chapter 8. Uganda

New York

Asingwire N (1998), "The State and Dynamics of Social Policy Practice and Research in Uganda", in Journal of Social Development in Africa, Vol. 13, No. 2, pp. 75-83 Asingwire N (2001), The Impact of HIV/AIDS on Agricultural Production and Mainstreaming AIDS Messages into Agricultural Extension in Uganda, A Consultancy Report prepared for the Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Industry and Fisheries and Integrated Support to Sustainable Development and Food Security Programme-FAO, November 2001

Cheru F (2002b), "Debt, Adjustment and the Politics of Effective Response to HIV/AIDS in Africa", in Third World Quarterly, Vol 23 No 2, pp. 299-312

Craig D and Porter D (2002), "Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers: A New Convergence", in World Development, Vol. 31 No 1, pp. 53-69

Directorate of Water Development (2003), A Draft National Operation and Maintenance Framework for Rural Water Supplies, Directorate of Water Development, Rural Water Supplies Division, Kampala

Government of Uganda (1999), Vision 2025, March 1999, Kampala

Government of Uganda (2001), Poverty Eradication Action Plan (PEAP), 2001-2003, Government of Uganda/MFPED, Kampala

Government of Uganda (2002a), Uganda Participatory Poverty Assessment Process: Deepening Understanding of Poverty. Second Participatory Poverty Assessment Report, Government of Uganda/MFPED, Kampala

Government of Uganda (2002b), National Planning Authority Act, Kampala

Le Houerou P and Taliercio R (2002), A Preliminary Review of the MTEF Experience in Africa, World Bank, Washington [http://www.worldbank.org.poverty/strategies/ events/attackpov/present14.pdf] (accessed 26 May 2003) MAAIF/MFPED (Ministry of Agriculture, Animal Industry and Fisheries/Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development) (2000), Plan for Modernization of Agriculture (PMA): Eradicating Poverty in Uganda. Government Strategy and Operational Framework, MAAIF/MFPED, Kampala

MFPED (Ministry of Finance Planning and Economic Development) (2002), Background to the Budget, Financial Year 2002/2003, MFPED, Kampala

MFPED (Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development) (2003a), Background to the Budget, Financial Year 2003/04, MFPED, Kampala

MFPED (Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development) (2003b), Macro Economic Plan and Indicative Budget Framework for 2003/04 to 2005/06, Budget Act 2001 (Section 4), MFPED, Kampala

MoES (Ministry of Education and Sports) (1998), Education Strategic Investment Plan (ESIP), 1998-2003, MoES, Kampala

MoES (Ministry of Education and Sports) (2003), Mid-Term Review of the Education Strategic Investment Plan (ESIP) in Uganda, Education Planning Department, MoES, Kampala

Ministry of Health (2000), Health Sector Strategic Plan (HSSP), 2000/01-2004/05, Ministry of Health, Kampala Ministry of Health (2002), HIV/AIDS Surveillance Report, June 2002, STD/AIDS Control Programme, Ministry of Health, Kampala

Ohiorhenuan J F E (2002), The Poverty of Development: Prolegomenon to a Critique of Development Policy in Africa, The Sixth Professor Ojetunji Aboyade Memorial Lecture, delivered 25 September 2002

UBOS (Uganda Bureau of Statistics) (1991), *Population Census* 1991, UBOS, Kampala

UBOS (Uganda Bureau of Statistics) (2001), *Uganda Demographic and Health Survey, 2000-2001*, ORC Macro, Calverton, Maryland

UBOS (Uganda Bureau of Statistics) (2002), *Population* and Household Census, November 2002: Provisional Results, UBOS, Kampala

UBOS (Uganda Bureau of Statistics) (2003), *Uganda Poverty Status Report 2003*, UBOS, Kampala

Uganda AIDS Commission (UAC) (2000), National Strategic Framework for HIV/AIDS Activities in Uganda: 2000/01-2005/06, Uganda AIDS Commission, Kampala UN-Habitat (2003), The Challenge of Slums. Global Report on Human Settlements 2003, Earthscan, London UNDP (1990), Development Cooperation Uganda, 1990 Report, UNDP, Kampala

UNDP (1993a), *Development Cooperation Uganda, 1991 Report*, May 1993, UNDP, Kampala

UNDP (1993b), Development Cooperation Uganda, 1992 Report, May 1993, UNDP, Kampala

UNDP (1999), Development Cooperation Uganda, 1999 Report, UNDP, Kampala

UNDP (2002), Uganda Human Development Report, UNDP, Kampala

UNDP (2003), *Human Development Report 2003*, UNDP, New York

Wakhweya A et al., (2002), "Situation Analysis of Orphans in Uganda", Unpublished Report, Kampala

World Bank (2000), *Eradicating Poverty by Transforming Subsistence Agriculture to Commercial Agriculture*, World Bank, Kampala

World Bank (2001), *Uganda Poverty Profile*, World Bank, Washington DC

World Bank (2002), World Development Indicators 2002, World Bank, Washington DC

World Bank (2003), *African Development Report 2003*, World Bank, Washington DC

Chapter 9. Zimbabwe

Central Statistical Office (1985a), Main Demographic Features of the Population of Zimbabwe (1982 Census), Central Statistical Office. Harare

Central Statistical Office (1985b), Zimbabwe Reproductive and Health Survey, Central Statistical Office, Harare

Central Statistical Office (1989), Zimbabwe Demographic and Health Survey 1988, Central Statistical Office, Harare Central Statistical Office (1994), Census 1992, Zimbabwe National Report, Central Statistical Office, Harare Central Statistical Office (1998), Inter-Census Demographic Survey Report, Central Statistical Office, Harare Central Statistical Office (1999), Zimbabwe Demographic

and Health Survey 1994, Central Statistical Office, Harare

Central Statistical Office (2002), *National Accounts*, 1985-2000, Central Statistical Office, Harare

Central Statistical Office (2003a), *Preliminary Report* 2002 Census, Central Statistical Office, Harare

Central Statistical Office, (2003b), *Monthly Consumer Price Index Bulletin*, Central Statistical Office, Harare

Deininger K and Squire L (1996), "A New Data Set Measuring Income Inequality", in *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol 10 No 3, September 1996

Government of Zimbabwe (1991), A Framework for Economic Reform (1991-95), Harare, Government Printers

Government of Zimbabwe (1998), Zimbabwe Programme for Economic and Social Transformation, 1996-2000, Government Printers. Harare

Government of Zimbabwe (2001), Zimbabwe Millennium Economic Recovery Programme, Government Printers, Harare

Government of Zimbabwe (2003), *National Economic* Revival Programme: Measures to Address the Current Challenges, Government Printers, Harare

Kwaramba, P K (2003), The Impact of HIV/AIDS on Agriculture, Background paper for the Zimbabwe Human Development Report, Harare

Ministry of Health (undated), *National Health Profile 1997*, Ministry of Health, Harare

Ministry of Health and Child Welfare (1996), HIV/AIDS Prevalence Estimates for Zimbabwe, Ministry of Health, Harare

Ministry of Health and Child Welfare (1999), *National Health Strategy for Zimbabwe: 1997-2007*, Government Printers, Harare

Ministry of Health and Child Welfare (2000), National Survey of HIV and Syphilis Prevalence among Women Attending Ante-Natal Clinics in Zimbabwe, 2000, Health Information and Surveillance Unit, Departnment of Disease Prevention and Control, AIDS and TB Programme, Ministry of Health and Child Welfare, Harare Ministry of Health and Child Welfare (2003a), National Survey of HIV and Syphilis Prevalence among Women Attending Ante-Natal Clinics in Zimbabwe. A Comparative Analysis with 2000 Survey Results, Ministry of Health and Child Welfare, Harare

Ministry of Health and Child Welfare (2003b), Zimbabwe National HIV and AIDS Estimates, 2003, Health Information and Surveillance Unit, Department of Disease Prevention and Control, AIDS and TB Programme, Ministry of Health and Child Welfare, Harare

Ministry of Health and Child Welfare (2003c), 2003 Revival Action Plan, Ministry of Health and Child Welfare, Harare

Mupawaenda, A and Murimba S (2003), HIV/AIDS and Zimbabwe's Education Sector, Background paper for the Zimbabwe Human Development Report, Harare

NAC (National AIDS Council) (1999), Strategic

Framework for a National Response to HIV/AIDS 2000-2004, National AIDS Council, Harare

NACP (National AIDS Control Programme) / Ministry of Health (1998), HIV/AIDS in Zimbabwe: Background, Projections, Impact and Interventions, NACP, Harare Population Reference Bureau (2001), World Population Data Sheet 2001, Population Referenced Bureau, Washington DC

SADC (2002), Regional Emergency Food Security Assessment Report, SADC Food, Agriculture and Natural Resources Vulnerability Assessment Committee, Harare UN-Habitat (2003), The Challenge of Slums. Global Report on Human Settlements 2003, Earthscan, London UNAIDS (2002a), AIDS Epidemic Update, UNAIDS,

Geneva

UNAIDS (2002b), Zimbabwe Epidemiological Fact Sheet on HIV and AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Infections 2002, Update, UNAIDS, Geneva

UNAIDS, UNICEF and WHO (2002), Zimbabwe: Epidemiological Fact Sheets on HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Infections. Update, UNAIDS, UNICEF and WHO, Geneva

UNDP (1998), Zimbabwe Human Development Report 1998, UNDP, Harare

World Bank (2001a), World Development Report 2000/2001, World Bank, Washington DC

World Bank (2001b), World Development Indicators 2001, World Bank, Washington DC