

8 References

- Acharya M. 1995. Measurement of Contributions of Women and Men to the National Accounts. Instituted for Integrated Development Studies, Kathmandu. Submitted to INSTRAW for Beijing Conference on Women.
- Alexander P & Baden S. February 2002. Glossary on macroeconomics from a gender perspective. BRIDGE and GTZ – German Technical Cooperation, Brighton.
- Bailie L. 1997. Time Use Knowledge: Contributing to Canadian social policies and programs. Statistics Canada. Prepared for XIX IATUR Conference, October 1997.
- Beneria L. 1992. Accounting for Women's Work: The progress of two decades. *World Development* 20(11):1547-1560.
- Blackden CM. July 1996. Time Poverty in Sub-Saharan Africa: An analysis of issues and policy options. (Preliminary and incomplete draft). Gender Team. Institutional and Social Policy Unit., Macroeconomic Management and Social Policy Group, Africa Region. World Bank.
- Blades D. 1997. A Proposal for the Measurement of Non-Market Household Production. OECD, Paris.
- BRIDGE. April 2001. Briefing paper on the 'feminisation of poverty'. Report No 59. Prepared for the Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency. Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, Brighton.
- Budlender D (1996) In whose best interests? Two studies of divorce in the Cape Town Supreme Court. Law, Race and Gender Research Unit, University of Cape Town.
- Budlender D & Brathaug AL. 2002. Calculating the value of unpaid labour: a discussion document. Statistics South Africa, Pretoria.
- Budlender D, Chobokoane N & Mpetsheni Y. 2001. A Survey of Time Use: How South African women and men spend their time. Statistics South Africa: Pretoria.
- St Hill D (2002) 'The United Kingdom: A focus on taxes and benefit' in D Budlender & G Hewitt (eds). 2002. *Gender Budgets Mamke More Cents: Country Studies and Good Practice*. Commonwealth Secretariat, London: 171-192.
- Chadeau A. Spring 1992. What is households' non-market production worth? *OECD Economic Studies* no 18: 85-103.

- Economic Commission for Africa. 1998 Draft proposal for a task force on gender in the national accounts and other data. ECA/DISD/CASD.8/98/8 CRP.
- Elson D. 2000. Progress of the World's Women 2000. UNIFEM Biennial Report. United Nations Development Fund for Women, New York.
- Fontana M. March 2002. Modelling the Effects of Trade on Women: the case of Zambia. Working paper 155. Institute of Development Studies, Sussex.
- Goldschmidt-Clermont L. n.d. Economic Measurement of Non-Market Household Production: Relating purposes and valuation methodologies. Population and labour policies programme Working Paper No 174. International Labour Office, Geneva.
- Gross J & Swirski B. 2002. Time Use Surveys and Gender Equality. Adva Centre, Tel Aviv.
- Husmanns R & du Jeu B. 2002. ILO Compendium of official statistics on employment in the informal sector. STAT working paper 2002-1. International Labour Office, Geneva.
- INSTRAW. 1995. Measurement and Valuation of Unpaid Contribution: Accounting through time and output. Santo Domingo.
- International Labour Office. 1995. Gender poverty and employment: Turning capabilities into entitlements. Geneva.
- Ironmonger D. 1993. Why Measure and Value Unpaid Work? Paper presented to the International Conference on the Measurement and Valuation of Unpaid Work, Ottawa, Canada.
- Mueller E. 1984. The Value and Allocation of Time in Rural Botswana. *Journal of Development Economics* 15: 329-360.
- Murgatroyd L & Neuburger. 1997. A Household Satellite Account for the UK. *Economics Trends* 527: 63-71. Office for National Statistics, UK.
- Palmer I. 1997. 'Social and Gender Issues in Macro-Economic Policy Advice' in Gender and deutsche Gesellschaft fur Technische Zusammenarbeit. *Macro Policy: Gender in Macro-Economic and Legal Policy Advice in Technical Cooperation*. Eschborn: 1-12.
- Pandey RN & Bhatia R. Concept Paper: Valuation of unpaid work in the economy. Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.
- Schafer D. n.d. The Value of Household Production in the Federal Republic of Germany, 1992. Federal Statistical Office, Wiesbaden.
- Smeeding T. November 1997. 'Time and Public Policy: Why do we care and what instruments are needed?' Paper prepared for the Conference on Time Use, Non-Market Work and Family Well-being, Washington DC.
- Statistics Canada. 1998. Statistics Canada's Measurement and Valuation of Unpaid Work.
- Tshatsinde M. n.d. A Time-Use Study: Household Members in the Rural Areas of Greater Thohoyandou, 1998: 153-172. [extract from book – chapter 15]

- United Nations. 2000a. Overview of ongoing efforts in data collection on time-use in developing countries. Gender issues in the measurement of paid and unpaid work. Expert group meeting on methods for conducting time-use surveys. 23-27 October 2000. New York.
- United Nations. 2000b. The World's Women 2000: Trends and statistics. United Nations, New York.
- United Nations Development Programme. 1995. Human Development Report 1995. Oxford University Press, Oxford and London.
- United Nations Development Programme. 2002. Human Development Report 2002. Oxford University Press, Oxford and London.
- Webster A. December 1999. 'Policy implications: The analysis of time use patterns in Australia'. Paper presented at UNESCAP time use seminar, Ahmedabad, India.



Acknowledgements:

Special thanks to Ted Baumann, Mark Blackden, Joe de Beer, Marge Guerrero, Indira Hirway, Zaid Kimmie, Isabella Matambanadzo, Penny Parenzee, Mary Rusimbi, Barbara Swirski, Cecilia Ncube and Nomcebo Manzini.