BIBLIOGRAPHY

Abbot, J., Ananze, F., Barning, N., Burnham. P., de Merode, E., Dunn, A., Fuchi, E., El Hakizumwami, C., Hesse, R., Mwinyihali, M., Sani, M., Thomas, D., Trench, P. and Tshombe, R. (2000) *Promoting Partnerships. Managing Wildlife Resources in Central and West Africa*. Evaluating Eden Series No 3. London: IIED.

Abbot, J. Mace and R. (1999) Managing Protected Woodlands: Fuelwood Collection and Law Enforcement in Lake Malawi National Park. *Conservation Biology*, **13**: 2, 418-421.

Abbot, J., Neba, S.E. and Khen, M.W. (1999) *Turning our eyes from the forest. The role of Liveliboods Programme in changing attitudes and behaviour towards forest use and conservation at Kilum-Ijim Mountain Forest, Cameroon.* Unpublished report for Birdlife International.

Abruquah, E. (1998) A Reforestation Movement in Ghana. *ITTO Newsletter* **18**. No 2. Internet: <u>http://www.itto.or.jp/newsletter/v8n208.html</u>

Aguilar, L., Briceño, G. and Valenciano, I. (2000) Seek and Ye Shall Find. Participatory Appraisals with a Gender Equity Perspective. San Jose, Costa Rica: IUCN.

Arnold, M. and Townson, I. (1998) Assessing the Potential of Forest Product Activities to Contribute to Rural Incomes in Africa. *Natural Resources Perspective* **37**. London: ODI.

Barnes, H. (2000a) *Women, Wood and Wildlife - The Role and Involvement of Women in CBNRM in the Luangwa Valley, Zambia.* Working Paper No 3 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Barnes, H. (2000b) Women, Wood and Wildlife. The Role and Involvement of Women in Community Based Natural Resource Management in the Luangwa Valley, Zambia. Unpublished dissertation for MSc in Protected Landscape Management.

Beaudet, T. and Nash T. (2000) Zambezi Basin Wetlands Conservation and Resource Utilization Project. Paper presented at the Workshop on *Biodiversity for Poverty Alleviation for the 15th Session of the Global Biodiversity Forum*, Nairobi, 12th-14th May, 2000.

Binns, T. (1995) People and Environment in Africa. UK: Wiley.

Blomley, T. (2000) Woodlots, Woodfuel and Wildlife: Lessons Learnt from the Queen Elizabeth National Park Fishing Villages Project. Paper presented at the *Seminar on Integrated Conservation and Development – a Contradiction in Terms-?* CARE-Denmark, Copenhagen, May, 2000.

Brockington, D. and Homewood K.M. (1999) Pastoralism around Mkomazi: the interaction of conservation and development. In: Coe, M., McWilliam, N., Stone, G and Packer, M. (eds) *Mkomazi: the Ecology, Biodiversity and Conservation of a Tanzanian Savanna*. London: RGS. pp.513-530

CARE (2001) Integrated Conservation and Development Programming in CARE International. Unpublished position paper.

CARE (2000) ICDP Technical Support Network Newsletter No1, February. Unpublished.

Cleaver, F. (1998) Moral Ecological Rationality, Institutions and the Management of the Communal Resources. Paper presented at *Crossing Boundaries*, the Seventh Annual Conferences of the Association for the Study of Common Property, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, June 10th-14th, 1998.

Dunn, A., Mamza, J., Ananze, F. and Gawaisa, S. (2000) Sticking to the rules: working with local people to conserve biodiversity at Gashaka Gumti National Park, Nigeria, In; Abbot, J., Ananze, F., Barning, N., Burnham. P., de Merode, E., Dunn, A., Fuchi, E., El Hakizumwami, C., Hesse, R., Mwinyihali, M., Sani, M., Thomas, D., Trench, P. and Tshombe, R. (2000) *Promoting Partnerships. Managing Wildlife Resources in Central and West Africa*. Evaluating Eden Series No 3. London: IIED, pp.128-154

ECOFAC (undated) *Conservation and rational use of forest ecosystems in Central Africa*. Belguim: ECOFAC.

Flintan, F. (2000) A Gender-Sensitive Study of Perceptions & Practices in and around Bale Mountains National Park, Ethiopia. Working Paper No 1 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Flintan, F. (2001a) Women and CBNRM in Namibia. A Case Study of the IRDNC Community Resource Monitor Project. Working Paper No 2 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Flintan, F. (2001b) Gender Issues and the JFCBCP (Jozani Forest and Chwaka Bay Conservation Project), Zanzibar. Unpublished report for CARE-Zanzibar.

Flintan, F. (2002) *Flip-flops and Turtles - Women's Participation in the Kiunga National Marine Reserve ICDP, Kenya.* Working Paper No 5 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Flintan, F. (2003a) Women, Gender and ICDPs: Lessons Learnt and Ways Forward. 'Engendering' Eden. Volume I. London: IIED.

Fortman, L. and Bruce J. (1992) You've got to know who controls the land and trees people use: gender, tenure and the environment. In: *Gender, environment and development. Some interlinkages.* Paper presented at a seminar held in Stockholm, 1991. Unpublished report for SIDA.

FSS, CEF & University of Sussex (undated) Gender and Natural Resource Management. *MARENA* Briefing No. ET13. UK: University of Sussex.

Gambill, D. (1999) Intentionally Sustainable: How Community-Based Resource Management Enables and Encourages the Sustainable Use of Resources. Gender Working Paper 99/1. Washington: DevTech Systems.

Gillingham, S. (1998) Conservation Attitudes of Villagers living next to the Selous Game Reserve, Tanzania Wildlife Discussion Paper NR. 23, GTZ, Dar es Salaam.

Gullick, C. (1999) Wild Foods - Blessing or Burden? ENN, Field Exchange, February, 1999: 16-17.

Hakizumwami, E and Fuchi, E. (2000) Laws and Livelihoods in Kilum-Ijim Forest: Implementing the new forestry policy in Cameroon to promote conservation with development. In: Abbot, J., Ananze, F., Barning, N., Burnham. P., de Merode, E., Dunn, A., Fuchi, E., El Hakizumwami, C., Hesse, R., Mwinyihali, M., Sani, M., Thomas, D., Trench, P. and Tshombe, R. (2000) *Promoting Partnerships. Managing Wildlife Resources in Central and West Africa*. Evaluating Eden Series No 3. London: IIED, pp.48-75.

Henne, G. and Schafer, C. (2001) *Gender Relations and Biodiversity*. Issue Paper for the BIODIV project. Germany: GTZ.

Hildegarda, L. Kiwasila and Homewood, K.M. (1999) Natural resource use by reserve-adjacent farming communities, In: Coe, M., McWilliam, N., Stone, G and Packer, M. (eds) *Mkomazi: the Ecology, Biodiversity and Conservation of a Tanzanian Savanna*. London: RGS, pp.531 – 549.

Hughes, R. and Flintan, F. (2001) Integrating Conservation and Development Experience: A Review and Bibliography of the ICDP Literature. London: IIED.

Hunter, M., Hitchcock, R. and Wyckoff-Baird, B. (1990) Women and Wildlife in Southern Africa, *Conservation Biology*, 4, No 4:448-451.

IDPM (2000) *Multiple Livelihoods and Social Change in South Africa*. Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester. Internet: <u>http://www.man.ac.uk/idpm/misc-za1.html</u>

IUCN (2002) Final Conclusions. *Meeting of Women Leaders on the Environment 7-8 March 2002, Helsinki, Finland.* Unpublished declaration.

IIED (1994) Whose Eden? An Overview of Community Approaches to Wildlife Management. A report by the International Institute for Environment and Development, submitted to ODA, London: IIED.

Jones, B. (1999) *Community-based Natural Resource Management in Botswana and Namibia: an inventory and preliminary analysis of progress.* Evaluating Eden Series, Discussion Paper No 6. London: IIED.

Kanoute, A. (1990) African Women and the Natural Resources of the Wildlands: Linking Conservation Projects to Development Activities. Draft Report for WWF-US Africa Program.

Kepe, T., Cousins, B. and Turner, S. (2000) *Resource Tenure and Power Relations in Community Wildlife Contexts: The Case of the Mkambati Area on the Wild Coast of South Africa*. Evaluating Eden Series. Discussion Paper No. 16.

Leach, M. (1999) New Shapes to Shift: War, Parks and the Hunting Persona in Modern West Africa. Paper presented at the *Audrey Richards Commemorative Lecture*, University of Oxford, 28th April, 1999.

Leach, M. (1991) Engendered Environments: Understanding Natural Resource Management in the West African Forest Zone, *IDS Bulletin*, **22**, No 4:17-24.

Larson, P.S. and Nzirambi, M. (1996) *Gender and Conservation Issues in ICDPs in Uganda: A Case Study of Rwenzori Mountains Conservation and Development Project*. Unpublished report for WWF Social Science and Economics Program.

Leonard, R. and Toulmin, C. (2000) Women and Land Tenure: A Review of the Issues and Challenges in Africa. A report for the OECD/Club du Sahel and DFID. Edinburgh:IIED.

Matiza, T. (1993) Gender and Wetlands Management: Issues and challenges in Southern Africa. In: *Workshop on Gender and Water Resources Management. Lessons Learned and Strategies for the Future* held in Stockholm, 1-3 December, 1993, pp.1-18.

McDonald, M. (2002) Report of the WWF-US Population and Gender Project Review, January - May, 2002. Unpublished report.

McGaffey, J. et al., (1987) The Real Economy of Zaire. London & Philadelphia: James Currey.

Mercer, C. (1999) Who wants to be empowered? Participatory culture and the discourse of mandeleo on Mount Kilimanjaro. Paper presented at the *Development Studies Association Annual Conference*, University of Bath, 12th-14th September, 1999.

Monela, G., Kajembe, G., Kaoneka, A. and Kowero, G. (2000) Household Livelihood Strategies in the Miombo Woodlands of Tanzania: Emerging Trends. *Tanzania Journal of Forestry and Nature Conservation*, **73**:17-33.

Moore, D. (1996) Marxism, Culture and Political Ecology. Environmental Struggles in Zimbabwe's Eastern Highlands. In: Peet, R and Watts, N. (eds) *Liberation Ecologies - environment, development, social movements*. London: Routledge, pp.125-147.

Mount Elgon Website (2002) *Mount Elgon Conservation and Development Project*. Internet: <u>http://www.mtnforum.org/resources/library/meicd01a.htm</u>

Muderis Abdulahi (2000) Gender Dimensions of CARE Awash Conservation and Development Project. Paper presented at the *Gender Workshop* organised by Dryland Coordinating Group of NORAGRIC, Nazareth, Ethiopia in February 2000, pp.125-147.

Musali, P.K. and Lwanga M. (1996) Integrating Gender into Environmental Awareness for Communities Utilizing Mountain Resources. Osmaston. H., Tukahirwa, J. Basalirwa, C. and Nyakaana, J. (eds) *The Rwenzori Mountains National Park, Uganda*. Uganda: Department of Geography, Makerere University, pp.306 – 311.

Mwanduka, J and Thampy, R. (1995) Women in Environmental Conservation: The Lake Nakuru Experience. Unpublished report for WWF-UK.

Mwangi, W. and Houghton, I. (1993) Women Plant Shrubs not Trees: A Brief Look at Women and Forestry. *EcoNews Africa*, **2**, No 6.

Nabane, N. (1995a) *Lacking Confidence? A Gender-Sensitive Analysis of CAMPFIRE in Masoka Village*. Wildlife and Development Series, No 3. London: IIED in association with the CAMPFIRE Collaborative Group.

Nabane, N. (1995b) Gender as a Factor in Community-Based Natural Resource Management: A Case Study of Nongozi, Liansbulu, Lizauli and Sachona Villages in East Caprivi - Namibia. Unpublished report submitted to WWF-LIFE Program, Windhoek, Namibia.

Nadia McDonald, M. (1994a) An Assessment of Health Needs and Conditions in the Buffer Zone Villages and Enclaves. Gashaka-Gumti National Park. Unpublished report for WWF.

Nadia McDonald, M. (1994b) An Assessment of Health Needs and Conditions in Support Zone Villages, Okwangwo Division, Cross River National Park. Unpublished report for WWF.

NCF & WWF (1998) Gashaka Gumti National Park, Nigeria. A socio-economic survey of the support zone. Prepared by the Nigerian Conservation Foundation and the World Wide Fund for Nature with support from the Department for International Development.

Ngece, K.and Naguna M. (2002) *The Role of Women in Conservation of Forest Reserves in Mpigi, Uganda* Received through the Mountain Forum Mailing List, 6th December 2002.

Otto, J. and Elbow K. (1994) Profile of National Policy: Natural Forest Management in Niger. In: Western, D. and Wright, R.M. *Natural Connections. Perspectives in Community-Based Conservation*. Washington DC: Island Press, pp234-260.

PACT-Website (undated) *Pact Botswana. Institutional Reinforcement for Community Empowerment.* Internet: <u>http://www.pactworld.org/programs/afr-bot.html.</u>

Panafrican News Agency (1999) *Women Make Money From Grass in Namibia*. Press Release accessed from Internet: <u>http://www.africanews/namibia/stories/19990506_feat4</u>.<u>html</u>

Patel, H. (1998) Sustainable Utilization and African Wildlife Policy. The Case of Zimbabwe's Communal Areas Management Programme for Indigenous Resources (CAMPFIRE). Rhetoric or Reality? Unpublished report for the Indigenous Environmental Policy Center (IEPC).

Population Action International (2002) Helping People, Saving Biodiversity: An Overview of Integrated Approaches to Conservation and Development. Unpublished report.

PRB (2002) Women, Men and Environmental Change: The Gender Dimensions of Environmental Policies and Programs. *Population Reference Bureau Policy Brief.* Internet: http://www.prb.org/pdf/WomenMenEnviron_Eng.pdf

Quisumbing, A. and Otsuka, K. with Suyanto, S., Aidoo, J. and Payongayong, E. (2001) Land, Trees and Women: Evolution of Land Tenure Institutions in Western Ghana and Sumatra. *IFPRI Research Report* No 121. Washington: IFPRI.

Roe, D., Mayers, J., Grieg-Gran, M., Kothari, A., Fabricius, C. and Hughes, R. (2000) *Evaluating Eden: Exploring the Myths and Realities of Community-Based Wildlife Management*. Evaluating Eden Series No 8, London: IIED.

Scheyvens, R. (1999) Wildlife and women's lives: gendered conservation spaces and programmes in Southern Africa. Paper presented at the *Southern Regional Conference of the International Geographical Union Commission on Gender*, University of Otago, New Zealand, 8-11th February, 1999.

Scott, P. (1998) From Conflict to Collaboration: People and Forests at Mount Elgon, Uganda. UK: IUCN.

Sheridan, M.J. (1999) The sacred forests of North Pare, Tanzania: Indigenous conservation, local politics and land tenure. Paper presented at the *1999 Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association*, Chicago.

Shields, A. (2001) *Gender Relations and the Sustainable Management of Wetlands in Illubabor Zone, Southwest Ethiopia.* Unpublished MSc dissertation for submission to the University of Huddersfield.

Solly, H. (2000) The dynamic of change and development amongst the Bulu: passive-aggressive responses to and ICDP in the Dja Reserve, southern Cameroon, *ETFRN Newsletter*, **30**, 8-9. ETFRN Website, Internet: <u>http://www.tropenbos.nl/etfrn/_newsletter/nl30_oip.html.</u> Accessed: 24th November, 2000.

Solly, H. (1998) Power and Participation in a Cameroon village. In:*L'homme et la foret tropicale*, (eds) Bahuchet, S., Bley, D., Pagezy, H and Vernazza-Licht, N. Belguim: Travaux de la Societe d'Ecologie Humaine (SEH).

Songorwa, A.N. (1999) Community-Based Wildlife Management (CWM) in Tanzania: Are the Communities Interested? *World Development*, 27, 12: 2061-2079.

Stefanuk, K. (1995) Women in the Non-Traditional Role of Park Wardens. Paper presented at the *People and Parks National Conference*, 15-17th September, 1995, South Africa.

Stocking, M. (1993) Mount Elgon Conservation and Development Project, Uganda. *Evaluation Mission Report to Commissioner of Environment and Protection Government of Uganda*. Unpublished document.

Sullivan, S. (1999) How sustainable is the communalising discourse of 'new' conservation? The masking of difference, inequality and aspiration in the fledgling 'conservancies' of Namibia. Paper presented at the Conference on *Displacement, Forced Settlement and Conservation*, St Anne's College, Oxford, 9-11th September, 1999.

Tapia, E. and Flintan F. (2002) *The Borana Collaborative Forest Management Project from a Gender Perspective*. Working Paper No 7 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Thomas-Slayter, B. and Sodikoff, G. (2001) Sustainable investments: women's contributions to natural resource management projects in Africa, *Development in Practice*, **11**, No 1:45-61.

Tshombe, R., Mwinyihali, R., Girineza, M. and de Merode, E. (2000) Decentralising wildlife management in the Democratic Republic of Congo: Integrating conservation and development objectives in a country at war. In: Abbot, J., Ananze, F., Barning, N., Burnham. P., de Merode, E., Dunn, A., Fuchi, E., El Hakizumwami, C., Hesse, R., Mwinyihali, M., Sani, M., Thomas, D., Trench, P. and Tshombe, R. (2000) *Promoting Partnerships. Managing Wildlife Resources in Central and West Africa.* Evaluating Eden Series No 3. London: IIED, pp.77-112.

UNIFEM (2000) Progress of the World's Women. Biennial Report. Washington: UNIFEM.

USAID Website (1998) Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Use: USAID Program Overview. Internet: <u>http://www.genv.org/eic/overview.htm</u>

USAID Office of WID Website (2001) Gender and Community Conservation. *Gender Matters Quarterly* **3**, June 2001. Internet: <u>http://www.genderreach.com/ pubs/q3.htm</u>

Western, D. (1994) Ecosystem Conservation and Rural Development: The Case of Amboseli. In: Western, D. and Michael Wright, R (eds). *Natural Connections. Perspectives in Community-Based Conservation*. Washington DC: Island Press, pp.15-52.

Whyner, D. (2001) Collaborating for More Effective Population-Environment Interventions: Lessons from Madagascar. Environmental Change and Security Project PECS News, Fall 2001: 8-15.

Wild, R.G. and Mutebi, J. (1997) Bwindi Impenetrable Forest, Uganda: Conservation through collaborative management. *Nature & Resources*, **33**, No 3-4: 33-51.

Williams, P.J. (1992) NGOs, women and forestry activities in Africa. *Unasylva*, 171, vol. 43: 41-49.

WRM-Website (2002) *Seeing the Forests Through Women's Eyes*. Internet: <u>http://www.wrm.org.uy/bulletin/55.women.html</u>

Wyckoff-Baird, B. and Matota, J. (1995) Moving Beyond Wildlife: Enlisting Women as Community Resource Monitors in Namibia. In: Rihoy, L. (ed) *Natural Resources Management Programme Conference Proceedings.*, Malawi: SADC.

WWF-Tanzania (2001) Women and Conservation in Udzungwa Mountains National Park, Tanzania. Unpublished document.

WWF-UK (2001) *Menai Bay Conservation Area. WWF Project Technical Progress Report.* Unpublished document.

WWF-US (1999) Reproductive Health Resource Packet. People and Conservation Program. Unpublished.

WWF-US (undated) Women and Conservation. Resource Packet. Unpublished.

Zeba, S. (1998) Community Wildlife Management in West Africa. A Regional Review. Evaluating Eden Series. Discussion Paper No.9.

RECOMMENDED TEXTS

GENERAL TEXTS ON ICDPS AND CBNRM INCLUDING GENDER

Aguilar, L., Castañeda I. and Salazar, H. (2002) In Search of Lost Gender: Equity in Protected Areas. Costa Rica: Absoluto S.A.

CARE (2001) Integrated Conservation and Development Programming in CARE International. Unpublished position paper.

Flintan, F. (2003) Women, Gender and ICDPs: Lessons Learnt and Ways Forward. Summary Document. 'Engendering' Eden Volume I. London: IIED.

Gambill, D. (1999) Intentionally Sustainable: How Community-Based Resource Management Enables and Encourages the Sustainable Use of Resources. Gender Working Paper 99/1. Washington: DevTech Systems.

Hughes, R. and Flintan F. (2001) Integrating Conservation and Development Experience: A Review and Bibliography of the ICDP Literature. London: IIED.

IIED (1994) *Whose Eden? An Overview of Community Approaches to Wildlife Management*. A report by the International Institute for Environment and Development, submitted to ODA, London: IIED.

Intercoast Network (2002), Mainstreaming Gender, Population and the Environment. International Newsletter of Coastal Management. No 41, Winter, 2002.

IUCN (1998) Mainstreaming Gender in IUCN, Policy Statement and Mainstreaming Gender in Policies, Programmes and Projects of IUCN, Action Plan. Unpublished document.

Livestock and Wildlife Advisory Group (2002) Wildlife and Poverty Study. London: DFID.

McDonald, M. (2002) Report of the WWF-US Population and Gender Project Review, January to May, 2002. Unpublished report.

Roe, D., J. Mayers, M. Grieg-Gran, A. Kothari, C. Fabricius and R. Hughes (2000) *Evaluating Eden: Exploring the Myths and Realities of Community-Based Wildlife Management. Series overview.* Evaluating Eden Series No 8, London:IIED.

WWF Conservation Strategies Unit (2001), Social Dimensions in a Biological World: Integrating Gender and Conservation in Priority Ecoregions. Washington, DC.

WWF (2001), Gender and Ecoregion Conservation: The Burning Questions. <u>Sharing Across</u> <u>Boundaries.</u> Issue 2. Ecoregional Conservation Strategies Unit.

AFRICA

Abbot, J., Ananze, F., Barning, N., Burnham. P., de Merode, E., Dunn, A., Fuchi, E., El Hakizumwami, C., Hesse, R., Mwinyihali, M., Sani, M., Thomas, D., Trench, P. and Tshombe, R. (2000) *Promoting Partnerships. Managing Wildlife Resources in Central and West Africa.* Evaluating Eden Series No 3. London: IIED

Abbot, J., Neba, S.E. and Khen, M.W. (1999) *Turning our eyes from the forest. The role of Liveliboods Programme in changing attitudes and behaviour towards forest use and conservation at Kilum-Ijim Mountain Forest, Cameroon.* Report for Birdlife International.

Abruquah, Edith (1998) *A Reforestation Movement in Ghana*. ITTO Newsletter **18**, No 2. Internet: http://www.itto.or.jp/newsletter/v8n208.html

Barnes, H. (2000) Women, Wood and Wildlife - The Role and Involvement of Women in CBNRM in the Luangwa Valley, Zambia. Working Paper No 3 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Blomley, T. (2000) Woodlots, Woodfuel and Wildlife: Lessons Learnt from the Queen Elizabeth National Park Fishing Villages Project. Paper presented at the Seminar on Integrated Conservation and Development – a Contradiction in Terms? CARE-Denmark, Copenhagen.

Flintan, F. (2000) A *Gender-Sensitive Study of Perceptions & Practices in and around Bale Mountains National Park, Ethiopia.* Working Paper No 1 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Flintan, F. (2001) *Women and CBNRM in Namibia. A Case Study of the IRDNC Community Resource Monitor Project.* Working Paper No 2 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Flintan, F. (2002) *Flip-flops and Turtles - Women's Participation in the Kiungu Marine Reserve ICDP, Kenya.* Working Paper No 5 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Flintan, F. (2003) Women, Gender and ICDPs in Africa: Lessons Learnt and Experiences Shared. 'Engendering' Eden, Volume II. London: IIED.

Gillingham, Sarah (1998), Conservation Attitudes of Villagers living next to the Selous Game Reserve, Tanzania Wildlife Discussion Paper NR. 23, GTZ, Dar es Salaam.

Larson, Patricia S. and Milly Nzirambi (1996) Gender and Conservation Issues in ICDPs in Uganda: A Case Study of Rwenzori Mountains Conservation and Development Project. Unpublished report for WWF Social Science and Economics Program.

Mercer, C. (1999) Who wants to be empowered? Participatory culture and the discourse of mandeleo on Mount Kilimanjaro. Paper presented at the Development Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Bath, 12th-14th September, 1999.

Mount Elgon Website (2002) *Mount Elgon Conservation and Development Project*. Internet: <u>http://www.mtnforum.org/resources/library/meicd01a.htm</u>

MuderisAbdullahi. (2000) *Gender Dimensions of CARE Awash Conservation and Development Project.* Paper presented at the Gender Workshop organised by Dryland Coordinating Group of NORAGRIC, Nazareth, Ethiopia in February 2000.

Nabane, N. (1995) *Lacking Confidence? A Gender-Sensitive Analysis of CAMPFIRE in Masoka Village*. Wildlife and Development Series, No 3. London: IIED in association with the CAMPFIRE Collaborative Group.

Nabane, N. (1995) Gender as a Factor in Community-Based Natural Resource Management: A Case Study of Nongozi, Liansbulu, Lizauli and Sachona Villages in East Caprivi - Namibia. Unpublished report submitted to WWF-LIFE Program, Windhoek, Namibia.

Patel, H. (1998) Sustainable Utilization and African Wildlife Policy. The Case of Zimbabwe's Communal Areas Management Programme for Indigenous Resources (CAMPFIRE). Rhetoric or Reality? Unpublished report for the Indigenous Environmental Policy Center (IEPC).

Scott, P. (1998) From Conflict to Collaboration: People and Forests at Mount Elgon, Uganda. UK: IUCN.

Tapia, E. and Flintan, F. (2002) *The Borana Collaborative Forest Management Project from a Gender Perspective*. Working Paper No 7 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Thomas-Slayter, B. and Sodikoff, G. (2001) Sustainable investments: women's contributions to natural resource management projects in Africa. *Development in Practice*, **11**, No 1:45-61.

WWF-Tanzania (2001), *Women and Conservation in Udzungwa Mountains National Park*, *Tanzania*. Unpublished document.

Wyckoff-Baird, B. and Matota, J. (1995) Moving Beyond Wildlife: Enlisting Women as Community Resource Monitors in Namibia. In: Rihoy, L. (ed) *Natural Resources Management Programme Conference Proceedings*, 1995. Malawi: SADC.

ASIA AND PACIFIC

Adams, L. (1996) A Gender Analysis of Community Resource Conservation and Development Institutions: the Case of Marovo Lagoon, Solomon Islands. Unpublished report.

Ba, H.T. (2000) *Women and Conservation Project*. Unpublished report for WWF Indochina Programme, Hanoi, July 2000.

DNPWC (1999) *Park People Programme. 1999 The Year in Review.* Nepal: DNPWC Department of National Parks and Wildlife Conservation Park People Programme (NEP/94/001).

Flintan, F. (2001) Gender Issues and the UMT Nature Reserve Conservation & Community Development Project, Vietnam. A report for CARE-Vietnam for the study carried out between 31st July and 9th August, 2001. Unpublished report.

Flintan, F. (2002), *Gender Mainstreaming in Nepal.* Working Paper No 6 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

Flintan, F. (2003) Women, Gender and ICDPs in South and South East Asia: Lessons Learnt and Experiences Shared. 'Engendering' Eden, Volume III. London: IIED.

Godbole, G. (2002) *Joint Forest Management and Gender*. Working Paper No 4 for the 'Engendering' Eden Project. Internet: <u>http://www.ucc.ie/famine/GCD/index.htm</u>

KMTNC (2000) Annapurna Conservation Area Project. Two Years Retrospective Report, July 1998-July 2000. Nepal: KMTNC.

KMTNC (1998) Annapurna Conservation Area Project. Two Years Retrospective Report, 1996/97 & 1997/98. Kathmandu: KMTNC.

Locke, C. (1999) Constructing a Gender Policy for Joint Forest Management in India, *Development and Change*, **30**:265-285.

McQuistan, C. (1998) Equality: a Pre-requisite for Effective Buffer Zone Management, *ITTO Newsletter* **18**, No 2. Internet: <u>http://www.itto.or.jp/newsletter/v8n12.html</u>

Mehra, R., Alcott. M. and Baling N.S. (1993) *Women's Participation in the Cogtong Bay Mangrove Management Project: A Case Study.* Unpublished report for ICRW and WWF, Washington.

Padilla, S. (1997) Anthropologists Report 31 December, 1997. Second Progress Report 1st July to 31st December, 1997. PH0876.01 Protecting the Biodiversity of Mt.Guiting-Guiting Through the Development of Community Based Livelihood Enterprises in Sibuyan Island. Unpublished.

Pathak, N. and Gour-Broome, V. (2000) Community Based Conservation in Village Mendha (Lekha), Gadchiroli, Maharashtra. London: IIED.

Sarin, M. (1998) Who is Gaining? Who is Losing? Gender Equity Concerns in Joint Forest Management. Delhi: Society for Promotion of Wastelands Development.

Scheyvens, R. (1999) Engendering environmental projects: the case of eco-timber production in Solomon Islands, *Development in Practice*, **8**, No 4:439-453.

Shrestha, A. (1996) Gender and Conservation Issues in ICDPs in Nepal: A Case Study of Royal Bardia National Park. Report for WWF Nepal & Social Science Economics Program.

Tanaka, Y. (undated) Guardians of the Forest *ITTO Newsletter*, Internet: <u>http://www.itto.or.jp/newsletter/v8n2/14.html</u>

Tunio, S. (2000) Gender and Natural Resource Management in Coastal Communities of Pakistan. Unpublished report.

Upreti, B. J. (1999) Managing Local Conflicts Over Water Resources: A Case Study from Nepal. *AgREN Network Paper* No 95. July, 1999. London: ODI.

Upreti, B. J. (2000) Social Transformation through Community Forestry: Experiences and Lessons from Nepal. Internet: <u>http://www.mtnforum.org/resources/library/upreb00a.htm</u>

Warrington, S. (2000) Gender Strategy Development Workshop. Mountain Areas Conservancy Project (MACP), 14^{tb}-17^{tb} June, 2000. Unpublished report.

WWF-Nepal (2000) *WWF Nepal Program. Kanchenjunga Gender and Development Project.* Internet: <u>http://www.wwfnepal.org.np/work/kanchandevp.html</u>

SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA

Oliveira, R. and Anderson. E.S. (1999) *Gender, Conservation and Community Participation: The Case of the Jau National Park, Brazil.* MERGE Case Study No 2. Internet: <u>http://www.tcd.ufl.edu/merge/Case2Eng.html</u>

Randi Randi, G. (2001) *Final Report. Local Experiences in Community Participation Management of Protected Areas with Gender Focus.* Unpublished report for WIDTECH and Conservation International, Peru.

PRACTICAL TEXTS FOR TRAINING, ANALYSIS AND INCORPORATION OF GENDER INTO POLICIES/PROJECTS

Aguilar, L., Castañeda I. and Salazar, H. (2002) In Search of Lost Gender: Equity in Protected Areas. Costa Rica: Absoluto S.A.

Beck, T. and Stelcer, M. (1996) *The Why and How of Gender-Sensitive Indicators: A Project-Level Handbook.* Canada: CIDA.

Lingen, A. with Browers, R. Nugteren, M., Plantenga, D. and Zuidberg, L. (1997) *Gender Assessment Studies. A Manual for Gender Consultants.* The Hague: ISSAS (Institute of Social Studies Advisory Service), for NEDA.

Rojas, M.H. (2000) *Working with Community-Based Conservation with a Gender Focus: A Guide*. MERGE Case Study, No 3. US: University of Florida. Internet: <u>http://www.tcd.ufl.edu/merge/Cas3Eng.pdf</u>

Slocum, R., Wichhart, L. and Rocheleau D. (1995) *Power, Process and Participation: Tools for Change*. London: IT Publications.

Thomas-Slayter, B., Polestico, R. and Esser, E.L. (1995) A Manual for Socio-Economic and Gender Analysis: Responding to the Development Challenge. USA: Clark University.

Wilde, V. and Vainio-Mattila, A. (1995) *Gender Analysis and Forestry. Training Package.* Rome:FAO Forest, Trees and People Programme.

WWF-US (1999) *Reproductive Health Resource Packet. People and Conservation Program.* Unpublished report.

WWF-US (undated) Women and Conservation. Resource Packet. Unpublished report.

TOWARD EQUITY SERIES

A series of practical guides produced by IUCN-Mesoamerica which consider gender issues in all aspects of project development and implementation:

Module 1:

Aguilar, L. (1999) A Good Start Makes a Better Ending. Writing Proposals for Gender Perspective. San Jose, Costa Rica: UICN.

Module 2:

Aguilar, L., Briceño, G. and Valenciano, I. (2000) Seek and Ye Shall Find. Participatory Appraisals with a Gender Equity Perspective. San Jose, Costa Rica: UICN.

Module 3:

Alfaro Quesada, C. (2000) If We Organize It We Can Do It. Project Planning from a Gender Perspective. San Jose, Costa Rica: UICN.

Module 4:

Rodríguez, G., Meléndez, N., Velázquez, E. and Fuentes, M.A. (2000) *Taking the Pulse of Gender. Gender-Sensitive Systems for Monitoring and Evaluation.* San Jose, Costa Rica: UICN.

Module 5:

Patricia Zaldaña, C. (2000) In Unity There Is Power Processes of Participation and Empowerment. San Jose, Costa Rica: UICN.

Module 6:

Ceclia Escalante, A., Peinador, M.D.R. with Aguilar, L. and Badilla, A.E. (2000) *Eyes That See...Hearts That Feel: Equity Indicators.* San Jose, Costa Rica: UICN.

Module 7:

Blanco, L. and Rodríguez, G. (2000) *Practicing What We Preach. Management and Decision-Making Processes with Equity.* San Jose, Costa Rica: UICN.

Module 8:

Rocío Rodríguez, C (2000) Sharing Secrets. Systematization from a Gender Perspective. San Jose, Costa Rica: UICN.

Module 9:

Alfaro, M.C. (2000) Unveiling Gender. Basic Conceptual Elements for Understanding Gender. San Jose, Costa Rica: UICN.