

References

- Andrew, M. 1992. 'A geographical study of agricultural change since the 1930s in Shixini Location, Gatyana District, Transkei.' Unpublished MA thesis. Department of Geography, Rhodes University. Grahamstown.
- Bryceson, D. 2000. 'Introduction'. In D Bryceson, C Kay & J Mooij, eds. *DISAPPEARING PEASANTRIES? RURAL LABOUR IN AFRICA, ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA*. Intermediate Technology Publications, London.
- Bryceson, D. 1999. 'Sub-Saharan Africa betwixt and between: rural livelihoods practices and policies.' Paper presented to the *Between Town and Country: Livelihoods, Settlement and Identity Formation in Sub-Saharan Africa Conference*. Rhodes University, Grahamstown.
- Bryceson, D, & D van der Laan. 1994. *De-agrarianization in Africa*. Working Paper No 20, Africa Studies Centre. Leiden.
- Bundy, C. 1979. *THE RISE AND FALL OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN PEASANTRY*. Heinemann: London.
- Cross, C. 1994. 'Shack tenure in Durban'. In D Hindson & J McCarthy, eds. *HERE TO STAY: INFORMAL SETTLEMENTS IN KWAZULU NATAL*. Indicator Press: Durban.
- Cross, C, & M Friedman. 1997. 'Women in tenure: marginality and the left hand power.' In S Meer, ed, *WOMEN AND AUTHORITY: PERSPECTIVES FROM SOUTH AFRICA*. David Phillip: Johannesburg.
- Cross, C, T Mngadi, N Mlambo, T Mbhele, K Kleinbooi, L Saayman, H Pretorius & S Bekker. 1997. *An unstable balance? Small farming, infrastructure, land and migration in South Africa's coastal provinces. Part One: KwaZulu Natal*. Research report to Development Bank of Southern Africa. Midrand.
- Ebony Consultants International. 2001. Unpublished field data, National Agricultural Marketing Council study on rural food security. KwaZulu Natal, Eastern Cape, Western Cape, Northern Province, Gauteng. ECI: Woodmead.
- May, J, M Carter & R Posel. 1996. *The composition and persistence of poverty in rural South Africa*. Working Paper No 15. Land & Agriculture Policy Centre: Johannesburg.
- May, J & P Trompeter. 1992. *A study of income and expenditure and other socioeconomic patterns in the urban and rural areas of KwaZulu. Vol 1: Overview of results*. Research report prepared for the KwaZulu Finance and Investment Corporation and Department of Economic Affairs. KwaZulu Government. Data Research Africa: Durban.
- Sahlins, M. 1972. *STONE AGE ECONOMICS*. Tavistock: London.
- Vilakazi, A. 1962. *ZULU TRANSFORMATIONS*. University of Natal Press: Durban.
- Wittenberg, M. 1999. 'A spatial analysis of unemployment.' Paper prepared for symposium on Spatial Guidelines for Infrastructure, Investment and Development. Office of the Deputy President. Pretoria.

Table 1

HOUSEHOLD DESCRIPTIVE MEASURES IN RELATION TO HIV/AIDS AND CHRONIC DISEASE INVOLVEMENT

Shaded cases indicate positive diagnosis or signs of AIDS: unshaded cases indicate other forms of chronic disease or acute disability of sudden onset, including TB and cancer

<i>Household</i>	#	H/H size	C before	E before	C after	E after	C/E before	C/E after	Gender of head	Ten/ auth rank	Cult before	Cult after	Estm wage before	Estm wage after	Estm amt income	Income streams	Per cap inc
Sipho D	1	4>7	4.3	1.0	5.8	.8	4.3	7.6	M>F	6	Med	-	1800	-	650	P,C	93±
Vusumuzi M	2	11>5	9.0	1.2	4.6	.6	7.5	7.7	M	3	Low	-	800	-	400	C	80
Busisiwe N	3	5>4	3.5	2.0	2.7	.8	1.8	3.4	F	5	Med	Decl	900	500	800	W,P	200
James L	4	6	7.4	1.3	6.8	.6	5.6	11.3	M	3	Med	Decl	1500	250	500	I,A	83
Sarah K	5	10>8	11.2	3.3	9.2	2.3	3.4	4.0	F	6	Low	Low	2500	1800	1950	O,W	246
Dora B	6	8>7	7.2	1.3	6.4	1.3	5.5	4.9	F	5	Gdn	-	-	-	1000	W,G	142
David T	7	3	2.8	1.8	2.8	.8	1.6	3.5	M	8	Gdn	Gdn	3000	1000	1000	W	333
Rose Z	8	8>5	8.9	2.5	7.3	1.5	3.6	4.9	F	6	Gdn	Gdn	3500	1500	2050	P,W	414
Sibongile C	9	22>19	18.7	2.5	16.1	1.5	7.5	10.7	F	6	Gdn	Gdn	4000	2000	2550	P,W	135
Nkosinathi R	10	2>1	3.0	2.0	2.0	.6	1.5	3.3	M	8	-	-	2000	800	800	C,G	266
Daniel N	11	8>6	7.2	1.0	5.6	.5	7.2	11.2	M	8	Gdn	Decl	2000	500	500	C,G	89
Sandile E	12	6>5	4.5	1.0	4.5	1.3	4.5	3.5	F>F	10	Med	-	500	600	1150	W,P	234
Bhekumuzi F	13	4>4	2.4	1.3	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	M>M	2	-	-	-	-	1950	P,I	485
Buhle G	14	5>6	5.4	1.3	6.9	.8	4.4	8.6	M>F	5	High	Decl	3800	1300	1400	W,C	233
Magdalene M	15	12>13	11.6	2.6	13.6	1.3	4.5	10.5	F	5	Med	Decl	2850	850	1550	W,P,A,G	117
Mandlakayise H	16	11>8	9.4	1.5	7.3	.8	6.3	9.1	M>F	5	High	Decl	3250	750	1250	P,T	158
Jimmy D	17	3>2	2.1	1.0	2.1	.5	2.1	4.2	M>F	11	Gdn	-	-	-	1150	G	380
Jabulani J	18	6>2	4.4	.9	2.0	1.0	3.5	2.0	M	4	Gdn	-	-	*	*	*	*
Elias H	19	4>2	3.4	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.0	M>F	6	High	High	800	800	1500	W,P,A,C	750
Thandiwe S	20	13>12	12.4	1.1	11.6	.7	10.3	17.0	M>F	11	Med	Decl	-	-	800	O,B,G	67

Income streams: A = agriculture, B = begging, C = local casual work, G = grant, I = informal work or microenterprise, O = outside contributions, P = old age pension, T = temporary wage job, W = permanent formal wage job

* Information not sufficient to calculate

Table 2

HOUSEHOLD TENURE/ AUTHORITY RANKING AND CHANGES IN RELATION TO CHRONIC DISEASE

<i>Household</i>	#	Household head, legitimacy /authority change	Male mrr'd empl cldn	Male mrr'd P cldn	Male mrr'd unempl cldn	Male mrr'd no cldn	Woman wdw/sgl empl w/ cldn	Woman wdw P, w/ children	Woman wdw casual work, w/ cldn	Male singl empl	Male single unempl /casual	Woman wdw/sgl no inc, w/ cldn	Single woman empl, no cldn	Woman single no inc, no inc, no cldn
Sipho D	1	-5	before					After						
Vusumuzi M	2	-			stable									
Busisiwe N	3	-					stable							
James L	4	-3	before		after									
Sarah K	5	-						stable						
Dora B	6	-					stable							
David T	7	-1								before	after			
Rose Z	8	-						stable						
Sibongile C	9	-						stable						
Nkosinathi R	10	-1								before	after			
Daniel N	11	-7	before								after			
Sandile E	12	-4						before					after	
Bhekumuzi F	13	-1		after							before			
Buhle G	14	-4	before				after							
Magdalene M	15	-					stable							
Mandlakayise H	16	-4	before				after							
Jimmy D	17	-3									before	after		
Jabulani J	18	+5				after					before			
Elias H	19	-4		before				after						
Thandiwe S	20	-5						before						after

Table 3

C/E RATIO AND TENURE/ AUTHORITY RANK BY PER CAPITA INCOME DISTRIBUTION CATEGORIES: LAND SALES AND LAND SNATCHING

< R 100 / m DESTITUTE				R 101-200 / m VERY POOR				R 201-300 /m MIDDLE POOR				R 301-400 /m LESS POOR				R 401 + ADEQUATE			
Household	C/E	T/A	Perc	Household	C/E	T/A	Perc	Household	C/E	T/A	Perc	Househd	C/E	T/A	Perc	Househd	C/E	T/A	Perc
Thandiwe S	10.3	11	R 67	Magdalene M	10.5	5	117	Busisiwe N	3.4	5	204	Jabulani J	2.0	8	2310	Rose Z	4.9	6	414
Vusumuzi M	7.7	3	R 80	Sibongile C	10.7	6	135	Buhle G	8.6	5	233	David T	3.5	8	333	Bhekumuzi F	1.9	2	485
James L*	11.3	4	R 83	Dora B	4.9	5	142	Sandile E	3.5	10	234	Jimmy D	4.2	11	380	Elias H	1.4	6	750
Daniel N	11.2	8	R 89	Mandlakayis H	9.1	5	158	Sarah K	4.0	6	246								
Sipho D	7.6	6	R 93					Nkosinathi R	3.3	8	266								

* suffered land snatch as youth living outside KwaNyuswa

Sold or tried to sell land	
----------------------------	--

Subjected to land snatch attempt	
----------------------------------	--

Table 4

LAND SNATCH ATTEMPTS & OUTCOMES, KWANYUSWA RESIDENTS 1967-2001

<i>Household</i>	<i>Date of attempt</i>	<i>Category of attempt</i>	<i>Gender of head at date</i>	<i>Age of head/heir at date</i>	<i>Land use status at date</i>	<i>Land resources at date</i>	<i>C/E at date</i>	<i>Tenure/ authority rank</i>	<i>Per cap income estimate</i>	<i>Party attempting land snatch</i>	<i>Resistance and outcome</i>
James L	1967 (Embo at Hill-crest)	Sold from under unqualf heir	M	24	Cultivatd by step - father	1.5 ha ±	5.0	8	*	Stepfather	Succeeded, not resisted due deception, no case laid
Bhekumuzi F	1975 ±	Sold by caretaker in head's absence		39	Left w/ mother, not in use	1.5 ha ±	6.0	1	*	Wife's mother	Succeeded, sale was fait accompli in absence of head, court case failed later
Nkosinathi R	1985 ±	Sold from under sons	M>M	20 ±	Cultvtd till death of mother	*	4.0	1	*	Father	Succeeded, no resistance from sons unqualf to inherit
Busisiwe N	1989 (Lady-smith)	Widow refused levirate	M>F	46	Cultivtd, husband + wife	8+ ha	4.0	7	*	Late husband's brother	Succeeded, widow protested then left land and moved
Buhle G	1990 ±	Divorce vs childless wife	M>F	45 ±	Cultvtd, by wife	1.25 ha	1.0	5	R 333	Husband	Succeeded, court case failed and husband awarded house and land
Jimmy D	1997	AIDS + cmmnlaw marriage	M>F	28	Small garden, not cult	House site + v sm garden	4.2	11	R 380	Commonlaw husband's urban relatives	Defeated, neighbhrd pressure involved TA + NGO
Sipho D	1998	AIDS + unqualf heir	M>F	20 ±	Cultvtd, by wife	1 ha ±	7.6	6	R 93	Late father's local relatives	Succeeded, unqualf heir unable to challenge snatching
Sandile E	1999	Chron ill + unqualf heir	M>F	33	Cultvtd, by family	.8 ha ±	9.0	10	R 114	Late father's sister in town	Succeeded, unqualf heir unable to challenge snatching
Jabulani J	2001	AIDS + weak heir	M	32	Not in use	1.5 ha ±	2.0	8	*	Mother's brother in neighborhood	Defeated, claim by mother's relatives ruled out in TA court case

* Data not adequate to estimate for date of snatch attempt





