## REFERENCES

- Advisory Group on the Risk Equalisation Scheme, Report of the Advisory Group on the Risk Equalisation Scheme, The Minister for Health and Children's independent review of the Risk Equalisation Scheme, 8 April 1998.
- Adams, SI. A Study of the Changes in the Affordability of Medical Scheme Contributions, following changes to the Medical Schemes Act (Act 131 of 1998), Mini Thesis, Actuarial Science Department, University of Cape Town, 11 April 2001.
- AFReC. Public Hearings on the MTEF Figures for 2001/2002, Submission to the Select Committee on Finance, 23 August 2001.
- American Academy of Actuaries. Health Risk Assessment and Health Risk Adjustment, Crucial Elements in Effective Healthcare Reform, May 1993.
- Arrow, KJ. December 1963 Uncertainty and the welfare economics of medical care". American Economic Review,: 941 to 973.
- Berman, P. 1997. Supply-side approaches to optimizing private health sector growth,.Private health sector growth in Asia: Issues and implications. Newbrander, W (ed). John Wiley & Sons, Ltd,.111-133, p.124.
- Bradshaw, D, Masiteng, K, Nannan, N. December 2000. Health Status and Determinants. Chapter 4, South African Health Review 2000: 89-124. The Press Gang. Durban, ,.
- Carstens, I, Grobbelaar, N, Smit, A, van der Merwe, A, van der Walt, van der Walt, G, Healthcare", 1999 In: Social Security Law, general principles. MP Olivier, MC Okpaluba, N Smit, M Thompson (eds). Butterworths. Durban, pp.213-247.
- Cichon M, Newbrander W, Yamabana H, Weber A, Normand C, Dror D, Preker A. July 1999. Modelling in healthcare finance, A compendium of quantitative techniques for healthcare financing. ILO. Geneva,.
- Department of Health, Draft Policy Document, Policy proposals concerning the financing of the private health industry in South Africa, 28 April 1997.
- Department of Health. September 1999 A Social Health Insurance Scheme for South Africa: Policy Document. 7.
- Department of Health. December 1994 Finance Committee Task Team Report,
- Department of Health, Health Sector Strategic Framework, 1999-2004.
- Department of Health, Smith, MJ, Cornell, J, Solanki, G. August 2001. A Study of Public Priorities, Willingness and Ability to Pay for Social Health Insurance in South Africa, Progress Report, Strategy and Tactics.,
- Department of Finance. 1998, Principled Approach to User Charges and Levies, Unpublished.
- Donaldson, C, Gerard, K. 1993. Economics of Healthcare Financing, The Visible Hand. pp.35-36 Macmillan.
- Enthoven, AC. Fall 1993. Why managed care has failed to contain health costs. Health Affairs: , 21 to 43.
- Families USA, 1996. Bipartisan Consumer Health Bill Turned into Partisan Bill Harmful to Consumers. Washington,.

- Families USA. August 1996. Health Insurance Bill Clears Congress: Medical Savings Accounts Limited to Demonstration Programme, , <u>http://epn.org/families</u>.
- Final Report of the Commission of Inquiry into Health Services, 1986, RP 67/1986. (Brown Commission).
- Financial and Fiscal Commission. Recommendations 2001-2004 MTEF Cycle, May 2000.
- Van der Merwe, D. Social Transformation in South Africa by Means of Social Assistance: A Legal Perspective (1998). 4; Devenish Commentary 73; Davis, Cheadle and Haysom Fundamental Rights 355. Also see Olivier M. Some Trends and Critical Issues in South African Social Security (30-31 March 1998).
- Fischer, Ronald C, 1996. State and Local Public Finance, Second Edition, Irwin Chicago.
- Gildenhuys, JSH. 1993, Public Financial Management, J.L. van Schaik, First Edition.
- Gilson, L, March 2001. Social Health Insurance Stakeholder Analysis: Report of Preliminary Investigation. Prepared for the Directorate of Health Financing and Economics, Department of Health, Centre for Health Policy (University of the Witwatersrand) and Health Economics Unit (University of Cape Town).
- Ginwala, K.N. 1981. Health Legislation in South Africa. Masters Thesis, University of Natal.
- Healthcare Working Party of the Society of Actuaries. June 1995. Private Health Insurance in Ireland: Challenging Times.
- Herber, Bernard P, 1975. Modern Public Finance, the Study of Public Sector Economics. Third Edition, Irwin Illinio.
- Industry Commission. Private Health Insurance. Australia, 1996.
- Jewkes, R, Penn-Kekana, L, Bradshaw, D, Nannan, N, Harrison, A, Myer, L, *The Health of the Nation's Youth, 2000.* Contribution to the National Youth Commission Report on the State of the Nation's Youth in the Year 2000.
- Katz, M. 1995. Third Interim Report of the Commission of Inquiry into certain aspects of the Tax Structure of South Africa. Pretoria. Government Printers.
- Kironde, S. December 2000. Tuberculosis, Chapter 17, South African Health Review 2000: 335-349. The Press Gang. Durban.
- Marone, JA. The ironic Flaw in Healthcare Competition, the Politics of Markets. Competitive Approaches to Healthcare Reform. R.A. Arnould, R.F. Rich, W.D. White (eds). The urban Institute press, Washington D.C.
- Melamet Commission. The History and Development of Medical Schemes in South Africa. Unpublished paper prepared for the Committee, 1994.
- Melamet Commission. 1994. Commission of Inquiry into the Manner of providing for Medical Expenses.,
- National Economic Research Associates. May 1993. The Economics of Healthcare Reform: A Prototype.
- National Economic Research Associates. 1995. Risk Adjustment and its Implications for Efficiency and Equity in Healthcare Systems.
- Price M, Khunoane, B, van den Heever, AM. 1995. Should Tax Concessions on Medical Aid Contributions Be Removed? Centre for Health Policy.
- Reinach Departmental Committee Regarding Medical Benefit, Friendly and Assurance Schemes, 1962.

- Restructuring the National Health System for Universal Primary Healthcare. Report of the Committee of Inquiry into a National Health Insurance System, Executive Summary, June 1995.
- Shung-King, M, Giese, S, Hendricks, M, Iriam, J, Abrahams, E, Guthrie, T, Hussey, G, Jacobs, M, Proudlock, P. December 2000. Child Health, Chapter 19. South African Health Review 2000: 365-391. The Press Gang. Durban.
- Teisberg, EO, Porter, ME, Brown, GE. Making Competition in Healthcare Work. Harvard Business Review: July-August 1994.
- Thomas, S, Muirhead, D, Doherty, J, Muheki, C. December 2000. Public Sector Financing. Chapter 5, South African Health Review 2000: 127-147. The Press Gang. Durban. .
- Trotman-Dickenson, DI. 1996, Economics of the Public Sector. First Edition, Macmillan. London.
- Trowbridge Consulting (internationally Woodrow Milliman). Unfunded Lifetime Community Rating, "preferred model for Australia", November 1997.
- United Nations Economic and Social Council, Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. Consideration of Reports Submitted by States Parties Under Articles 16 and 17 of the Covenant: Concluding Observations of the Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (Canada). 10 December 1998, E/C.12.1.Add.31.
- Van der Merwe, D. 1998 . Social Transformation in South Africa by Means of Social Assistance: A legal Perspective. 4; Devenish Commentary 73; Davis, Cheadle and Haysom Fundamental Rights 355.
- Van de Venn, WPMM and Ellis, RP. 31 March 1999 Risk adjustment in competitive health plan markets", Chapter 17, Handbook of Health Economics (eds. Culyer AJ and Newhouse JP,
- van Vliet, van de Ven. 1992. Towards a Capitation Formula for Competing Health Insurers. An Empirical Analysis.
- Van Rensburg, HC, Harrison, D. 1995. History of Health Policy, Chapter 4, South African Health Review. Health Systems Trust and Hemry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, m pp.53-71.
- White Paper for the Transformation of the Health System in South Africa. Published as Notice 667 of 1997 in the Government Gazette, no. 17910.
- Wilson, VM et al. Summer 1998. Case Study: The Washington State Healthcare Authority, Inquiry 35, ,pp.178-189.
- World Health Organisation. The World Health Report 2000. Health Systems: Improving Performance, Geneva.